

Institute of Policy and Strategy for Agriculture and Rural Development

### Volume: May-2023

# MONTHLY REPORT ON AGRI-PRODUCT EXPORT FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA\* MARKET

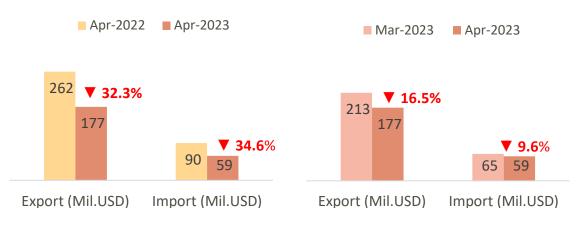


\* in short called Korea

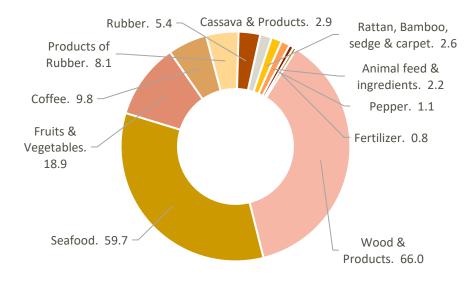
Prepared by: Information Center for Agriculture and Rural Development AGRO

### THE SITUATION OF AGRO-FORESTRY-FISHERY (AFF) PRODUCT EXPORT FROM VIETNAM TO KOREA IN APRIL-2023

### AFF product import-export turnover between Vietnam and Korea, Apr-2023



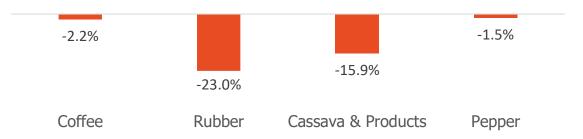
### Key AFF product export value to Korea, Apr-2023



### Changes in key AFF product export value to the Korea in Apr-2023 compared to Apr - 2022



### Changes in average export value of key AFF products to the Korea in Apr-2023 compared to Apr - 2022



### Korea reduces exports for 7 months in a row

South Korea's exports fell for the seventh consecutive month in April, the longest series of declines in three years. According to data from the Korea Ministry of Trade, Industry, and Energy, the country's exports in April only reached 49.62 billion USD, down 14.2% over the same period in 2022. April 2023 is the 7th consecutive month that Korea's exports have declined since October 2022. It is also the longest decline in exports from December 2018 to January 2020.



Source: Vtv.vn

Source: Bnews.vn



### Korea sees longest trade deficit streak in 26 years

South Korea also recorded a trade deficit for 14 consecutive months with a total cumulative trade deficit of over \$25 billion. Particularly in April 2023, Korea recorded a trade deficit of 2.92 billion USD. By region, Korea's exports to China recorded a decrease of 26.5% and the ASEAN countries decreased significantly (-26.3%) while exports to the US only decreased by 4.4%. In contrast, Korea's exports to the European market increased by 9.9% and exports to the Middle East increased by 30.7% with the main product being machinery in general.



Source: Vtv.vn

# Korea supports export businesses to promote their brands abroad

3



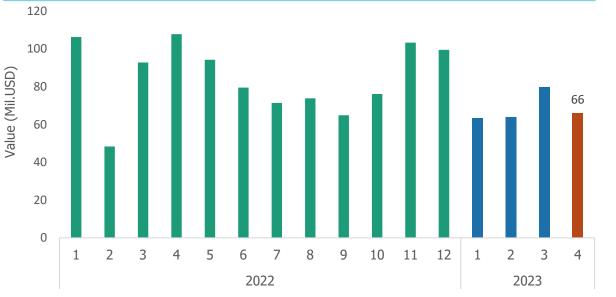
In an effort to restore export momentum, on May 31, the Korea Government announced a plan to organize a series of Korean brand exhibitions (K-band) in 3 countries including Vietnam, France, and Indonesia. According to the plan, 600 Korean companies will participate in the program. Korea Government plans comprehensive support with the goal of attracting 8,500 foreign partners and achieving export consultations worth 250 million USD.





# **WOOD & WOODEN PRODUCTS**

Export value to Korea, Apr-2023



Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



VALUE



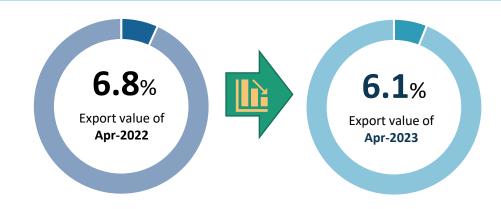
**Decrease 38.8**% compared to Apr - 2022

↓ 19 Mil.USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

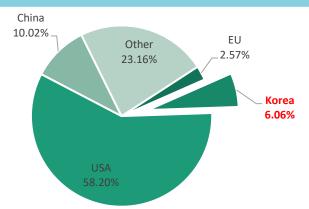
\* Accumulated 4 months of 2023 reaches 273 Mil.USD, 27% of total 2022

Mil.USD

### Changes in percentage of export results to Korea, Apr-2023



Percentage of export value to Korea, Apr-2023

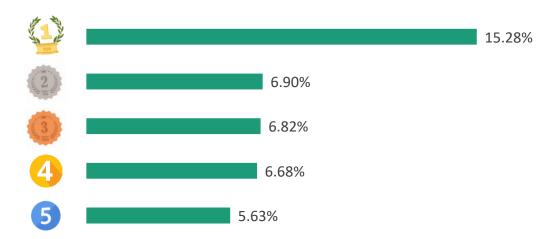




# **WOOD & WOODEN PRODUCTS**

Fiberboard Fiberboard Other Other 1.2% 1.4% 1.0% 1.9% Plywood Plywood 30.2% 35.2% **Apr-2022** Apr-2023 Wood chips Wood chips 61.7% 67.5%

TOP 5 export enterprises by value, Apr-2023



Structure of exports by products to Korea



WoodchipsPlywoodValue: 28.0 Mil.USDValue: 16.0 Mil.USDDecrease 23% compared to Mar<br/>- 2023Decrease 20% compared to Mar<br/>- 2023Decrease 51% compared to Apr<br/>2022Decrease 37% compared to Apr<br/>2022

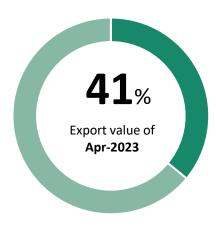
Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



Fiberboard

	Value: 0.5 Mil.USD
ar	Decrease <mark>63</mark> % compared to Mar - 2023
r -	Decrease <mark>54</mark> % compared to Apr - 2022

### Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea, Apr-2023





### **WOOD & WOODEN PRODUCTS**



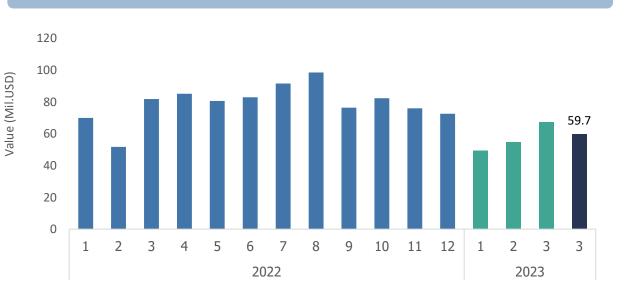
Korea imports wooden furniture mainly from the Chinese market, in the first 4 months of 2023 it reached 77.6 ths.tons, worth 199.6 mil.USD, accounting for 78.9% of total imports, decreases 11.8% in volume and decreases 18.5% in value over the same period in 2022; followed by imports from Vietnam with 13.7 ths.tons, worth 41 mil.USD, decreases 31.9% in volume and 35.3% in value, accounting for 13.9% of total imports.

According to statistics from the Korea Customs Service, Korea's imports of wooden furniture in the first four months of 2023 reached 98.3 ths.tons, worth 300.7 million USD, decreases 17.7% in volume and decreases 23.5% in value over the same period in 2022.

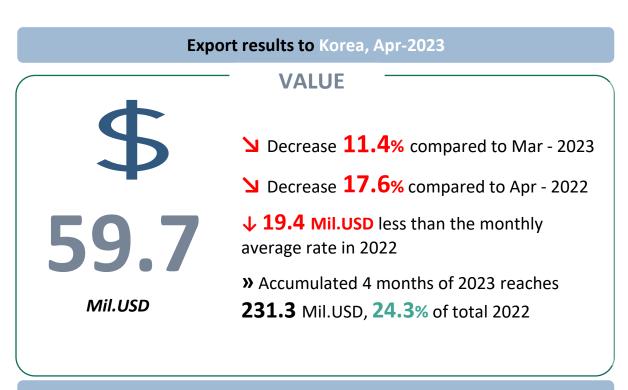
Source: Wood Korea



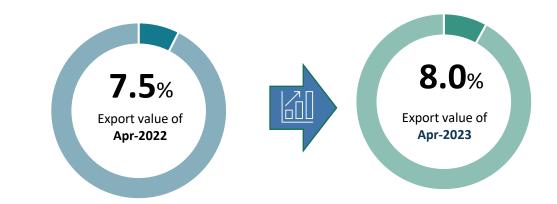




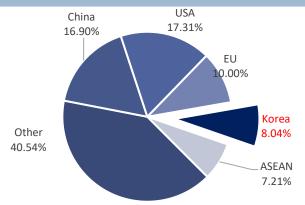
Export value to Korea, Apr-2023



Changes in percentage of export results to Korea, Apr-2023

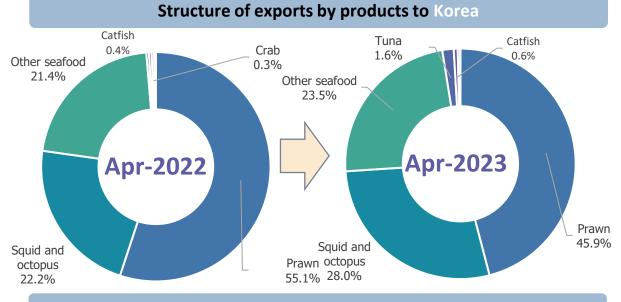


Percentage of export value to Korea, Apr-2023

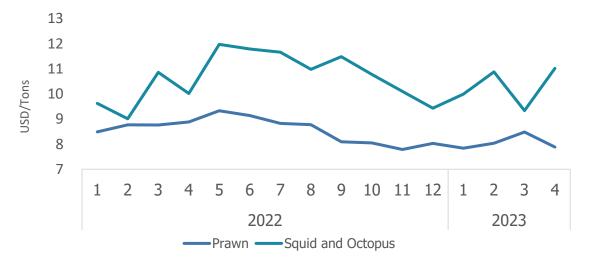




# SEAFOOD



### Average export price to Korea, Apr-2023



#### Export results to Korea, Apr-2023





Squid and Octopus

Decrease **6.4**% compared to

Decrease **12.4**% compared

Value: 16.5 Mil.USD

Mar - 2023

to Apr - 2022

### Tuna

Value: **1.2** Mil.USD Decrease **20.3**% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase **358.8**% compared to Apr - 2022

#### Prawn

Value: 27.1 Mil.USD

Decrease **13.3**% compared to

Decrease **42.2**% compared to

Prawn

Mar - 2023

Apr - 2022

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **7.9** USD/kg; decreases **7.0%** compared to the previous month; and decreases **11.2%** compared to the same month of 2022.

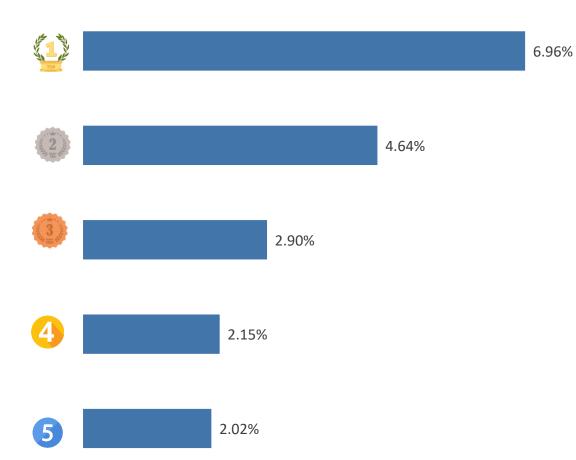
#### Squid and Octopus

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **11.0** USD/kg; increases **18.1**% compared to the previous month; and increases **10.0**% compared to the same month of 2022.

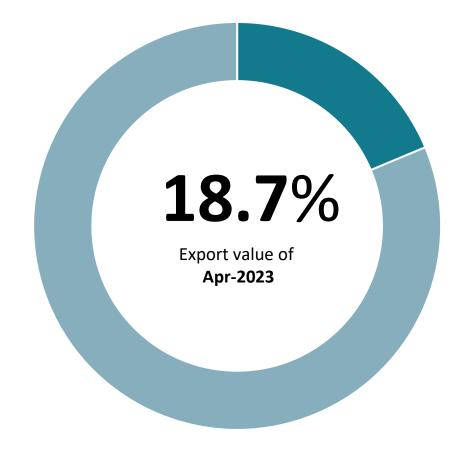








### Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea, Apr-2023



### **SEAFOOD**

01

02

### **SPOTLIGHTS**

### Import price of seafood increased by 13%

According to statistics of Korea Customs, in the first 4 months of 2023, Korea imported 923 Ths.tons of seafood, worth nearly 3.9 billion USD. The average price of seafood imports into Korea reached 4.21 USD/kg, up 13% over the same period last year. Fresh seafood is the most imported product in Korea, accounting for 49% of the import value. Vietnam is the third largest source of seafood for South Korea, accounting for 11% of the market share, after Russia (18%) and China 20%.

Source: Vasep (5/2023)

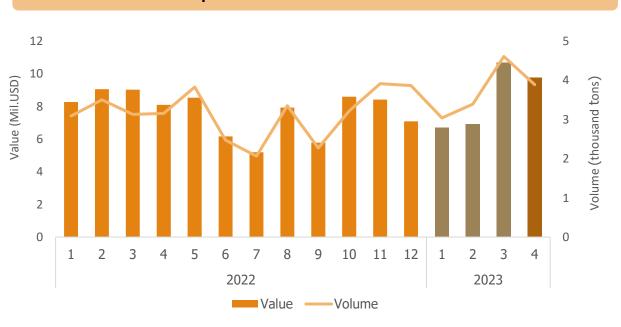
### Korea fishing boats found to be linked to tuna IUU

A Korean fishing vessel allegedly used fish collection devices (FADs) in Kiribati's exclusive economic zone, which was illegal. As a result, the fishing vessel was refused permission to unload more than 4,000 kg of tuna, estimated at 7.2 mil.USD at the port of Bangkok, Thailand. Environmental Justice (EJF) data shows that 10 more ships were involved in similar activities. All of these 10 ships are either Korea-flagged or have beneficial ownership or affiliate relationships with Korean companies.

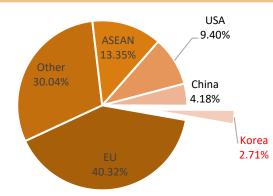
Source: Undercurrentnews (5/2023)



**Export volume and value to Korea** 

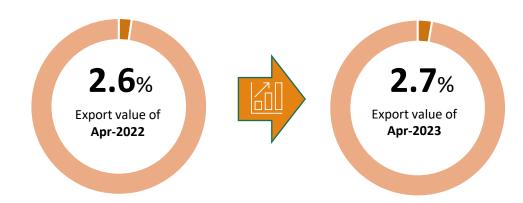


### Percentage of export value to Korea, Apr-2023

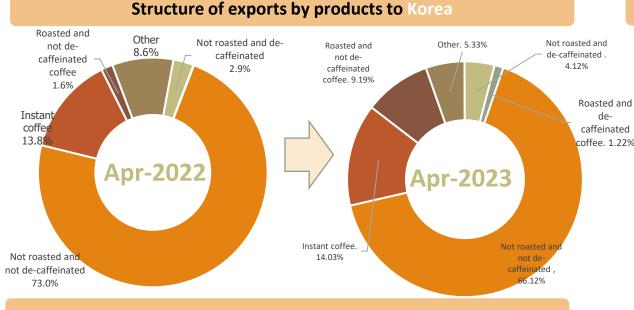




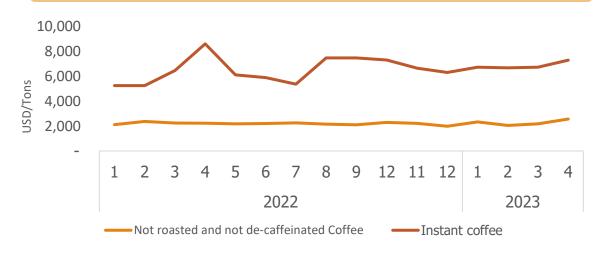
### Changes in percentage of export results to Korea, Apr-2023







Average export price to Korea



### **Export results to Korea, Apr-2023**



### Not roasted and not de-caffeinated Coffee

Value: 6.4 Mil.USD

Decrease **1.1**% compared to Mar - 2023

Increase **9.1**% compared to Apr - 2022

Instant coffee

Value: 1.4 Mil.USD

Mar - 2023



### Roasted and not decaffeinated coffee

Value: 0.9 Mil.USD Decrease **4.4**% compared to Decrease **12**% compared to Mar – 2023

Increase 22.3% compared to Increase 577% compared to Apr - 2022 Apr - 2022

### Instant coffee

The average export price in Apr-2023 is 7.285 USD/tons; increase 8.3% compared to the previous month; and decrease 15.2% compared to the same month of 2022.

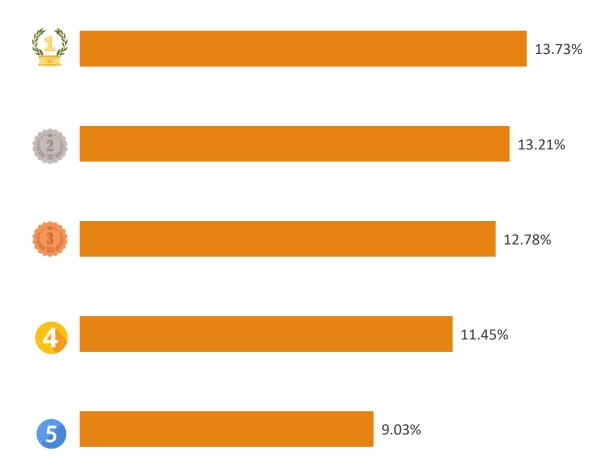
#### Not roasted and not de-caffeinated Coffee

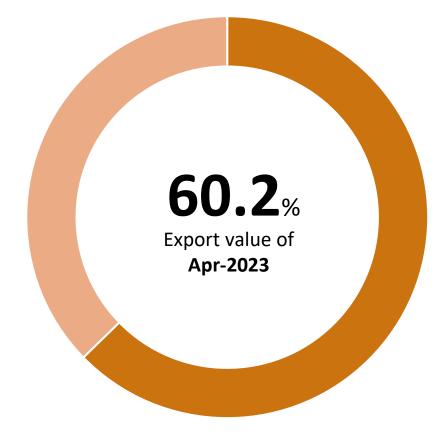
The average export price in Apr-2023 is 2.562 USD/tons; increase 17.9% compared to the previous month; and increase 14.9% compared to the same month of 2022.



TOP 5 export enterprises by value, Apr-2023

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea, Apr-2023





### **SPOTLIGHTS**



### Korea's coffee market is "saturated"

01

According to Real Research Korea, 79.6% of respondents thought the number of coffee shops was "too much". According to South Korea's tax authorities, as of June 2022, there are a total of 9,463 coffee shops. Out of more than 2920 franchise brands registered with the tax authorities, 20-30 brands disappear every month.

In addition, the study also showed that 48.8% of the survey respondents answered that the frequency of using the same coffee shops in the previous year, and 14.2% answered that their frequency of use decreased.

Source: Kdfnews (5/2023)





# **FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)**

USA

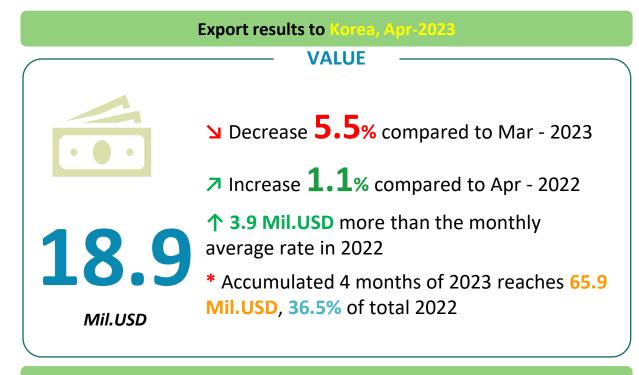
5.3%

Other 18.5%

Korea

4.8%





### Changes in percentage of export results to Korea, Apr-2023



Source: Calculated from data of the General Department of Customs

China

58.7%



# **FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)**

Dragon fruit watermelon watermelon 2.9% 6.3% 3.0% Dragon fruit Chilli 8.5% Other 8.7% 32.3% Chilli 8.6% Sesame seeds Apr-Apr-2023 22.7% 2022 Sesame seeds Banana 14.5% 11.3% Mango Banana 17.6% Mango 16.0% 15.7%

Structure of exports by products to Korea, Apr-2023

# Other 31.8%

### Export results to



Mango Value: 3.3 Mil.USD Increase 79.5% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase **13.1**% compared to Apr - 2022



Banana Value: 3.0 Mil.USD Increase 45.3% compared to Apr-2023 Increase **43.0**% compared to Apr - 2022



Sesame seeds Value: 2.7 Mil.USD Decrease 28.7% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **35.4**% compared to Apr - 2022



Value: 1.6 Mil.USD Decrease **28.9**% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **0.1**% compared to Apr - 2022



**Dragon fruit** Value: 1.6 Mil.USD Increase **30.2**% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase **36.2**% compared to Apr - 2022



Value: 0.58 Mil.USD Increase **49.1**% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase 4.5% compared to Apr - 2022

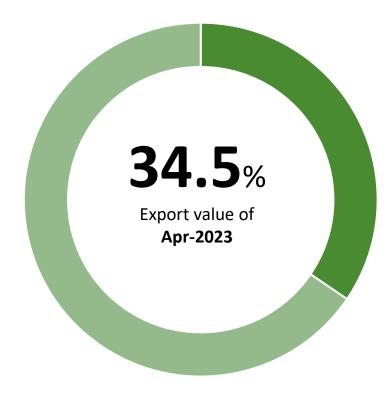


# **FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)**

16.3% 7.6% 3.9% 3.6% 3.1% 5

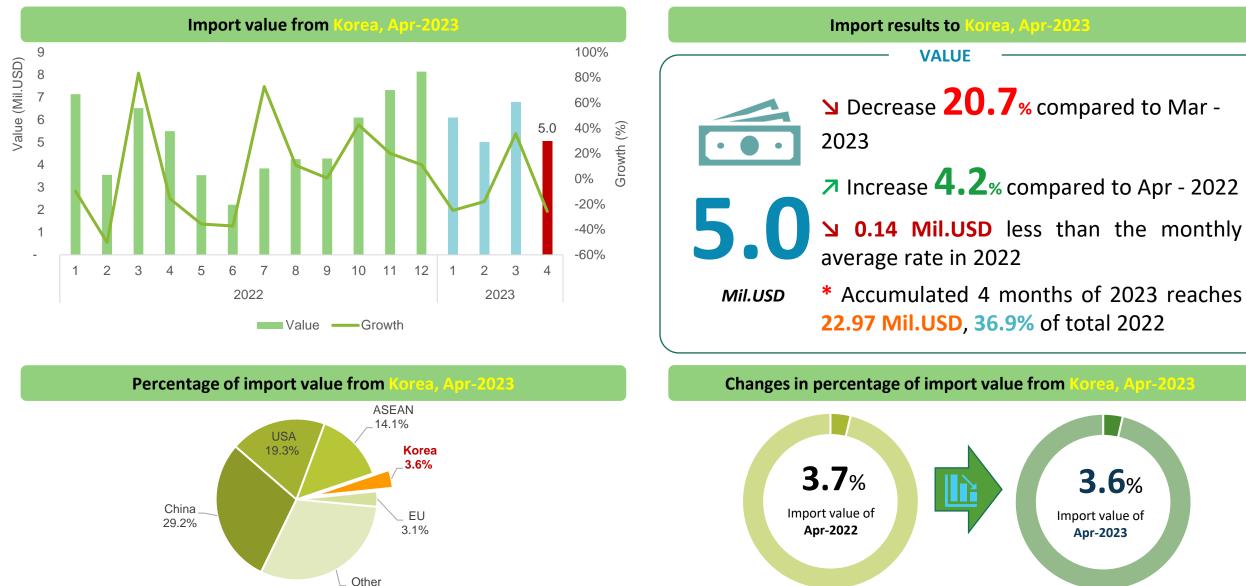
**TOP 5 export enterprises by value,** 

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea, Apr-2023



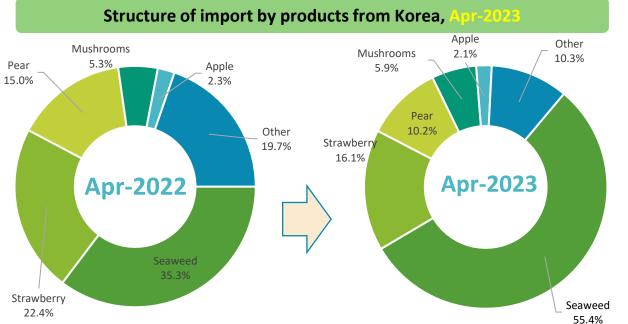


# **FRUITS & VEGETABLES (IMPORT)**





### FRUITS & VEGETABLES (IMPORT)





Value: **0.5** Mil.USD Decrease **18.7**% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase **3.4**% compared to Apr - 2022

Mushrooms Value: 0.3 Mil.USD Increase 28.6% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease 17.1% compared to Apr - 2022

### Import results from Korea, Apr-2023



Seaweed Value: 2.8 Mil.USD Increase 7.3% compared to Mar - 2023 Increase 44.3% compared to Apr - 2022



Strawberry Value: 0.81 Mil.USD Decrease 62.0% compared to Mar -2023 Decrease 33.9% compared to Apr - 2022



Value: **0.1** Mil.USD Increase **28.6**% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **17.1**% compared to Apr - 2022

### **FRUITS & VEGETABLES**

### 



The volume of onion imports to Korea during the first four months of 2023 surged to 40,000 tons, a tenfold increase compared to the corresponding period last year. This significant rise can be attributed to the implementation of low import tariff quotas (TRQs) by Korea, along with the escalating import prices that have stimulated imports.

SPOTLIGHTS

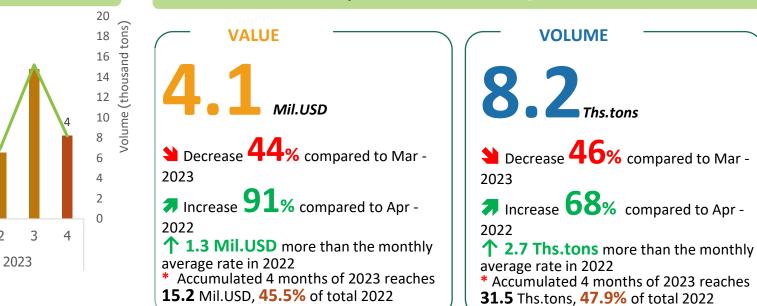
Local onion farmers in Korea are vehemently criticizing the government's agricultural supply and demand policies, particularly since domestic onions are currently in the harvest season. Despite this, the government is actively promoting various import measures, including the announcement of a plan to expand TRQ

Source: Nongmin.com



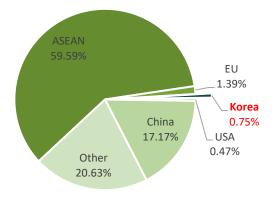
Value (Mil.USD) 

Export volume and value to Korea



#### Percentage of export value to Korea, Apr-2023

Value —Volume



Changes in percentage of export results to Korea, Apr-2023

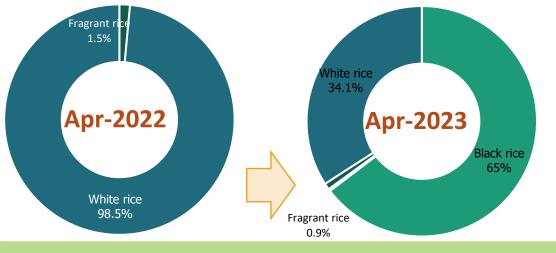
Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



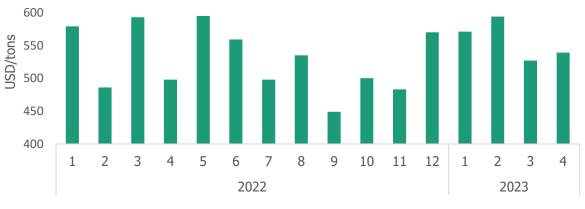


650

#### Structure of exports by products to Korea



Average export price to Korea, Apr-2023



Fragrant rice

#### Export results to Korea, Apr-2023





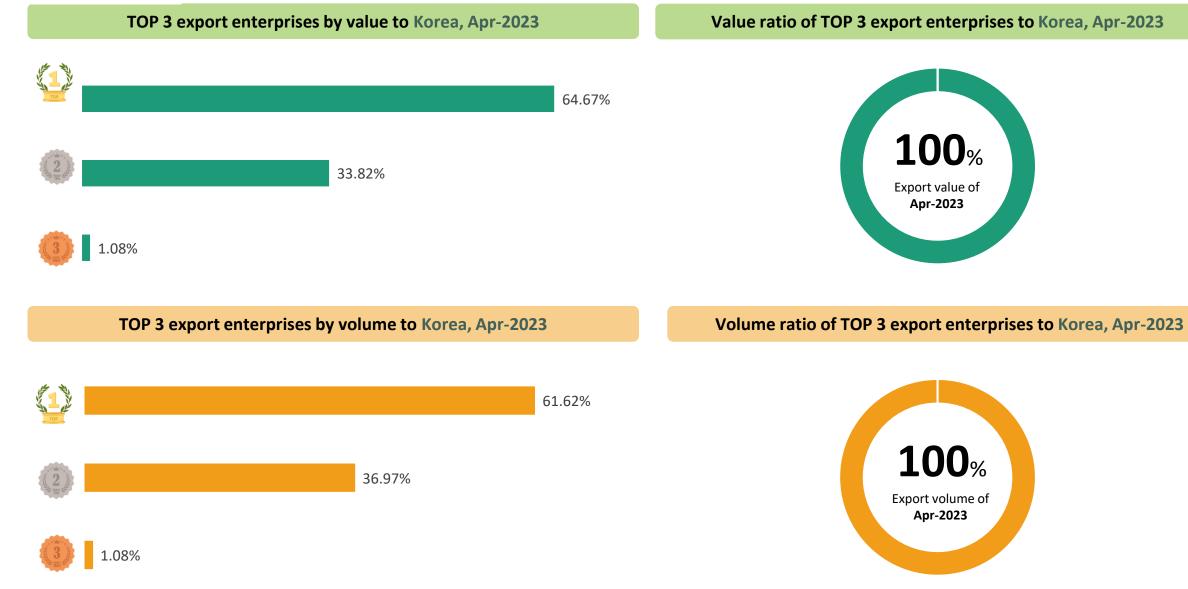


Black rice	White rice	Fragrant rice
Value: 2.7 Mil.USD	Value: <b>1.4</b> Mil.USD	Value: 36.4 Ths.USD
Increase <b>100</b> % compared to Ma - 2023	r Decrease <b>81</b> % compared to Mar - 2023	Increase <b>32</b> % compared to Mar - 2023
Increase <b>100%</b> compared to Apr - 2022	<ul> <li>Decrease 34% compared to Apr - 2022</li> </ul>	Increase <b>15%</b> compared to Apr - 2022

#### Fragrant rice

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **539** USD/tons; increase **2**% compared to the previous month; and increase **8**% compared to the same month of 2022.







### **SPOTLIGHTS**



Starting in 2024, Korea is set to increase its rice contribution to the United Nations Food Program, doubling the amount from 50,000 tons to 100,000 tons.

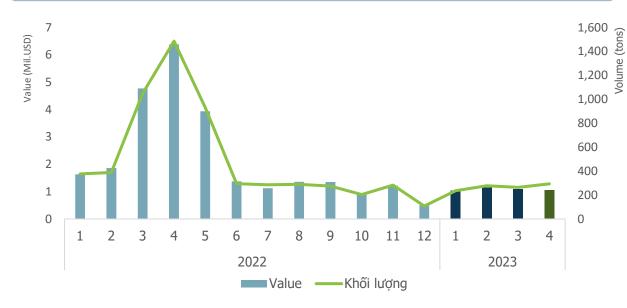
Source: ReliefWeb

As of April 2023, the Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs report that Korea's rice stocks stand at 1.7 million tons, surpassing the recommended level of 800,000 tons. In order to reduce the surplus, the Korean government has planned to utilize approximately 140,000 tons of rice, with 70,000 tons allocated for alcohol production and animal feed purposes.

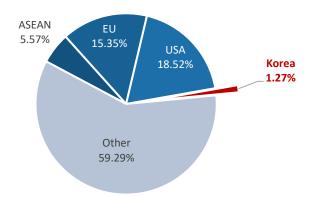
Source: PigPeople



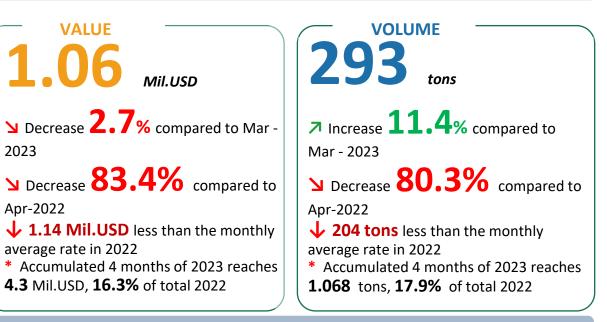
Export volume and value to Korea



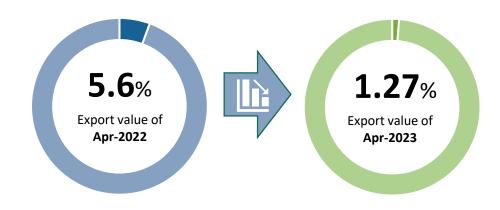
### Percentage of export value to Korea, Apr-2023



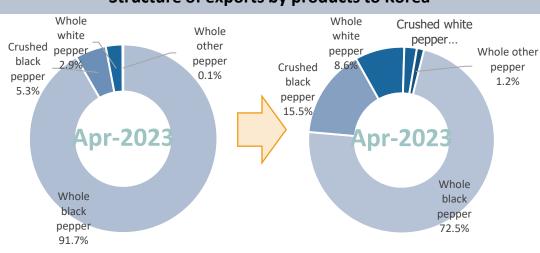
#### Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



### Changes in percentage of export results to Korea

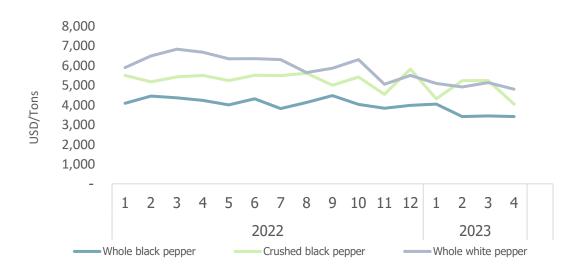






#### Structure of exports by products to Korea

Average export price to Korea



#### Source: Calculated from data of the General Department of Customs

#### **Export results to Korea, Apr-2023**



Whole black pepper Value: 0.8 Mil.USD Increase 34% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease 87% compared to Apr-2022

**Crushed black pepper** 

Decrease **40**% compared to

Decrease **52**% compared to

Value: 0.2 Mil.USD

Mar - 2023

Apr-2022



Whole white pepper Value: 90 Ths.USD Decrease 56% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease 50% compared to Apr-2022

### Whole black pepper

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **3.417** USD/tons; decrease **1%** compared to the previous month; and decrease **19%** compared to the same month of 2022.

### Crushed black pepper

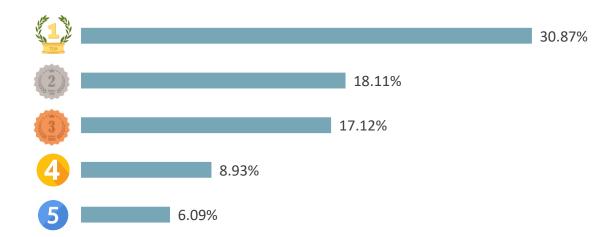
The average export price in Apr-2023 is **4.049** USD/tons; decrease **23**% compared to the previous month; and decrease **26%** compared to the same month of 2022.

#### Whole white pepper

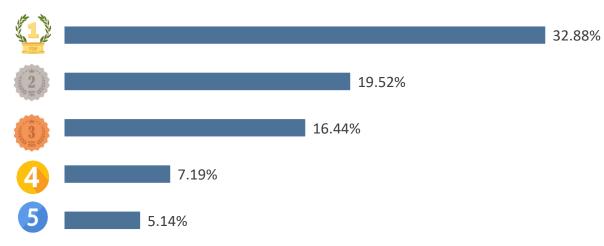
The average export price in Apr-2023 is **4.800** USD/tons; decrease **7%** compared to the previous month; and decrease **28%** compared to the same month of 2022.



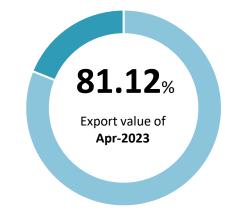
TOP 5 export enterprises by value, Apr-2023



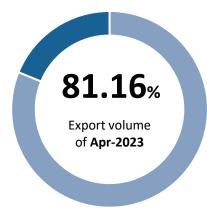
TOP 5 export enterprises by volume, Apr-2023



Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea



### Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Korea





200

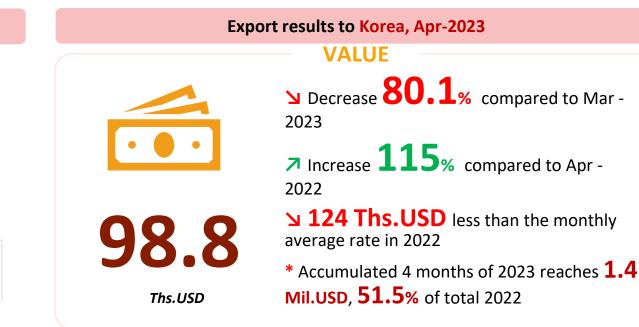
100

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# **MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS(EXPORT)**

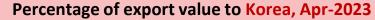
2023

Export value to Korea, Apr-2023

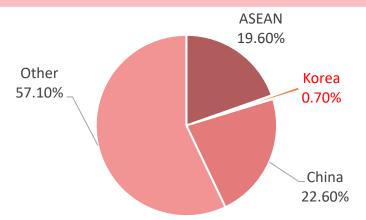


Changes in percentage of export results to Korea





2022





# **MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS (IMPORT)**

 Import value from Korea, Apr-2023

 12

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 8

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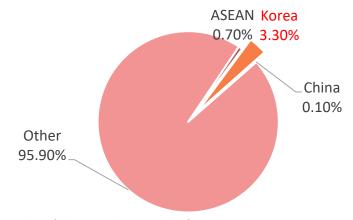
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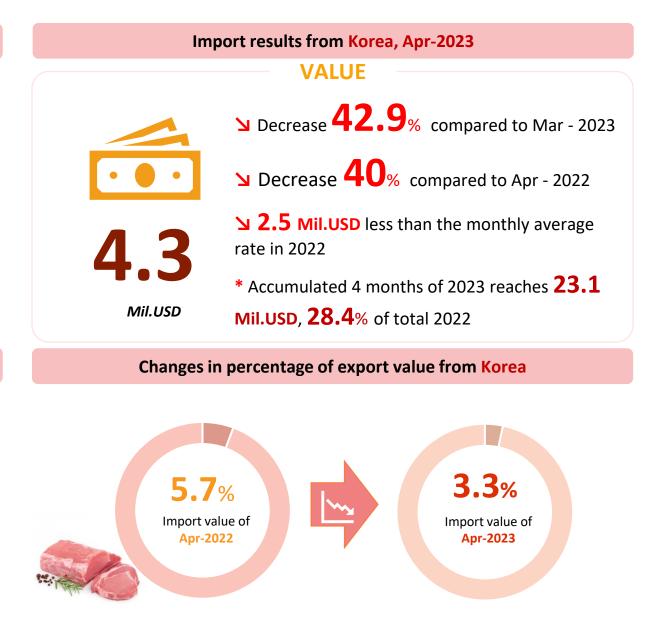
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Percentage of import value from Korea, Apr-2023

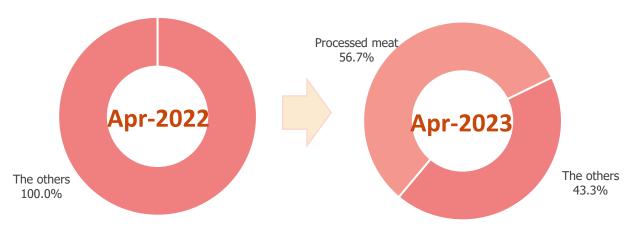




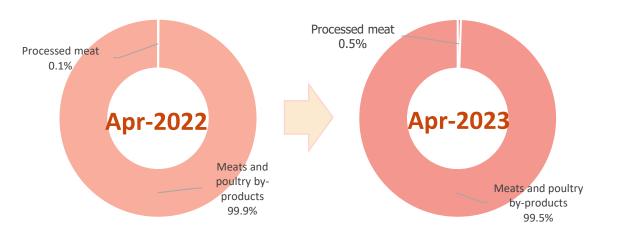


### **MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS**

### Structure of exports by products to Korea, Apr-2023



### Structure of import by products from Korea, Apr-2023



Source: Calculated from data of the General Department of Customs



Processed meat Value: 56 Ths.USD Increase 21% compared to Mar -2023

The others Value: 43 Ths.USD Decrease 6.9% compared to Apr - 2022

### Import results from Korea, Apr-2023

Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



Meats and poultry byproducts

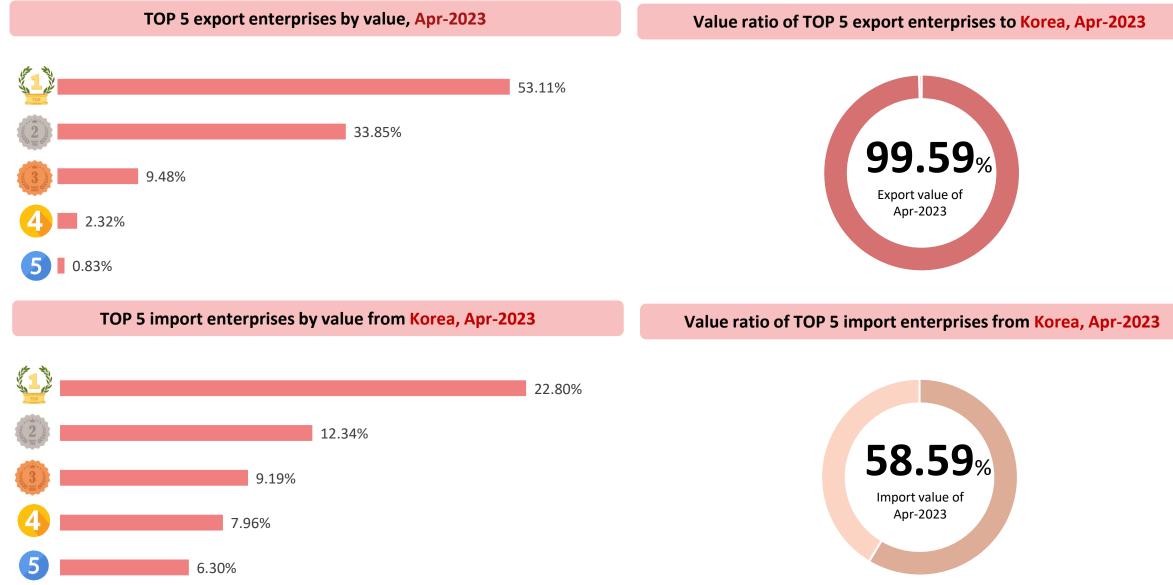
Value: **4.2** Mil.USD Decrease **43.1**% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **40.3**% compared to Apr - 2022



Value: **22.4** Ths.USD Increase **33.8**% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **6.5 time** compared to Apr - 2022



### **MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS**





## MEAT & MEAT PRODUCTS



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South Korea has recently lifted the ban on German pork imports, which had been imposed for over two years due to the outbreak of African swine fever (ASF). The Korean authorities have granted permission for the first three German slaughterhouses and processing plants to resume commercial operations and export their products to Korea, specifically in regions that remain unaffected by the ASF outbreak. This development marks the reopening of a crucial sales market in Asia for German pork.

**SPOTLIGHTS** 

Source: 3tres3.com.pt (5/2023)

Starting from June 2023, South Korea will eliminate tariffs on imported pork. Specifically, the existing 0% quota tax rate, which was set to expire at the end of this month, will be extended until the end of the year. The government has made the decision to apply a 0% tax on up to 45,000 tons of bacon. This move comes as a response to the expected increase in the price of bacon in May, which is projected to be 17% higher than the previous year. The surge in price is attributed to the recent rise in outdoor activities and dining, leading to higher demand for bacon products.

Source: Donga.com (5/2023)

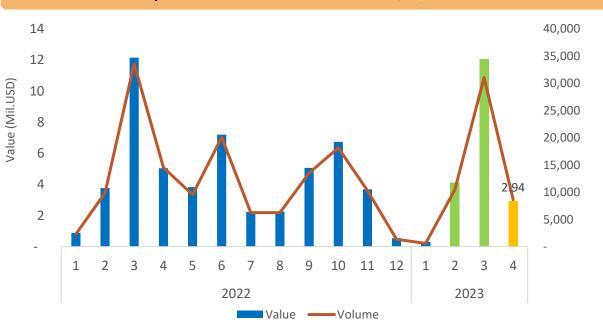
On May 22, the Korean Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, Livestock Industry, and Food announced that it will enhance quarantine measures for imported beef from the United States following the confirmation of a case of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE), commonly known as mad cow disease, in the country.

Source: Bnews.vn (5/2023)



### **CASSAVA & CASSAVA PRODUCTS**

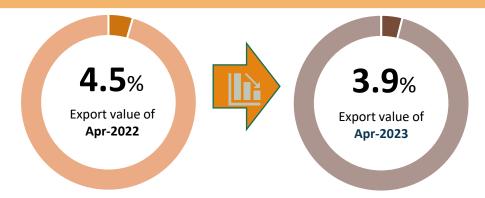
Export volume and value to Korea,



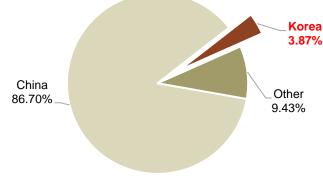
#### VALUE VOLUME 8.62 2.94▶ Increase 72.2% compared to ▶ Decrease **75.6**% compared to Mar - 2023 Mar - 2023 **Decrease 40.7**% compared to **b** Decrease **41.6**% compared to Apr Apr - 2022 - 2022 **149.67 tons** more than the monthly **0.091 Mil.USD** more than the average rate in 2022 monthly average rate in 2022Accumulated 4 months of 2023 reaches Accumulated 4 months of 2023 reaches 50.7 tons, 36.4% of total 2022 19.4 Mil.USD, 36.4% of total 2022

**Export results to Korea**,

### Changes in percentage of export results to Korea



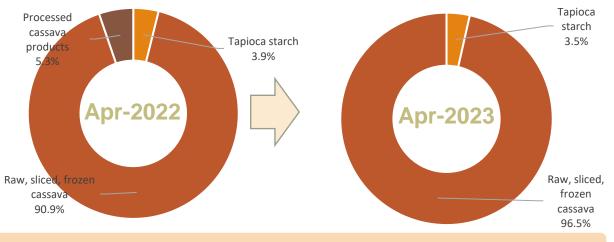
Percentage of export value to Korea,



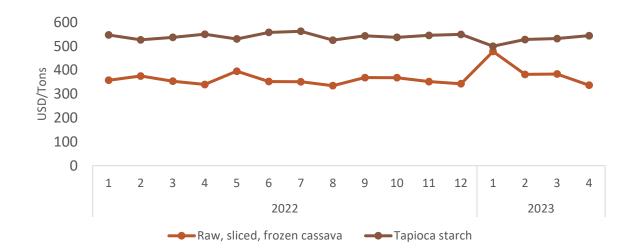


### **CASSAVA & CASSAVA PRODUCTS**

Structure of exports by products to Korea, Apr-202



Average export price to Korea, Apr-202



### Export results to Korea, Apr-2023



Raw, sliced, frozen cassava Value: 2.84 Mil.USD Decrease 75.1% compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease 38.0% compared to Apr - 2022



**Tapioca starch** Value: **103.9** Ths.USD Decrease **84.0%** compared to Mar - 2023 Decrease **46.9%** compared to Apr - 2022

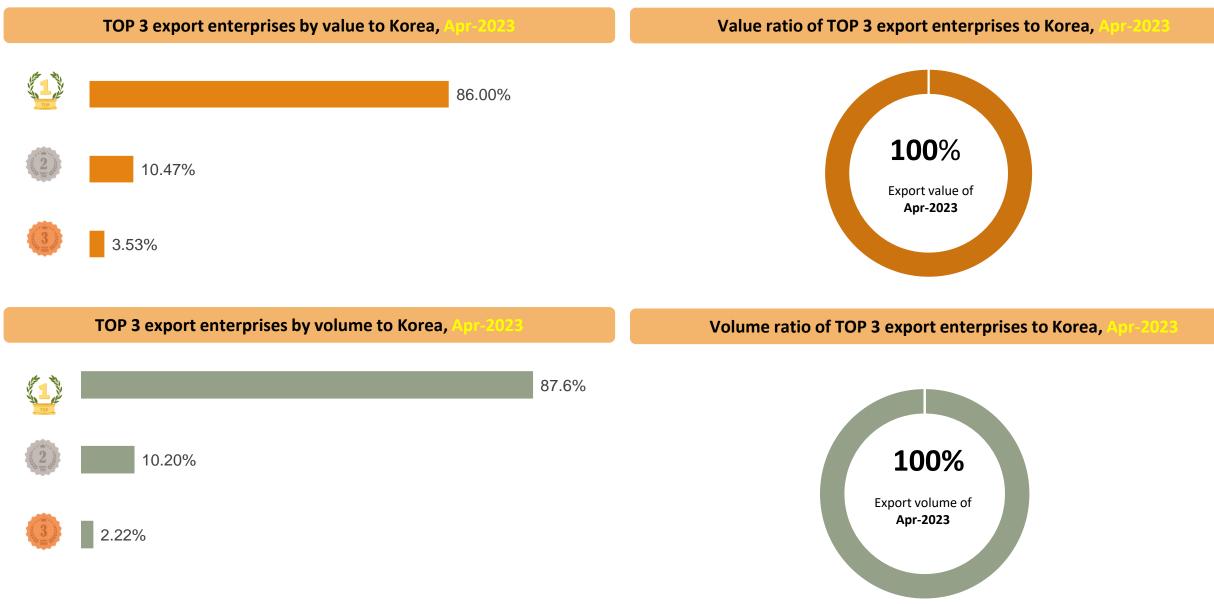
#### Raw, sliced, frozen cassava

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **336.5** USD/tons; decrease **12.2%** compared to the previous month; and decrease **0.8%** compared to the same month of 2022.

#### **Tapioca starch**

The average export price in Apr-2023 is **543.8** USD/tons; increase **2.3%** compared to the previous month; and decrease **1.1%** compared to the same month of 2022.





According to the Cassava Association, a majority of cassava factories in the northern region have ceased operations, marking the end of the 2022-2023 production year. With limited inventory, those factories that have sufficient financial resources will continue their sales activities until the new crop arrives in August 2023. Despite a slowdown in demand from China and Korea, it is projected that the price of cassava chips will remain stable in the near future.

Vietnam's market share in the wooden furniture industry in Korea is currently relatively low, indicating significant untapped potential compared to the market's demand. However, there is ample opportunity for growth due to several bilateral and multilateral free trade agreements (FTAs) that Vietnam has signed with South Korea. These agreements provide a significant advantage for Vietnamese wooden furniture exporters to expand their market share

# Cassava & cassava products



### Wood & Wood products



There is a potential for continued decline in seafood exports to the Korean market, reflecting a prevailing trend. The issue of quotas remains unresolved, leading importers to lose motivation in increasing purchases of Vietnamese shrimp to benefit from preferential tax rates under the Vietnam-Korea Free Trade Agreement (VKFTA). Instead, they are considering sourcing shrimp from countries like Peru, despite the higher tax rates. As a result, shrimp imports from Vietnam to Korea have reached a standstill. In response to this situation, it is recommended that Vietnamese seafood exporters focus on promoting seafood products with more competitive prices and intensify trade promotion activities.



### Seafood



Any comments. please send to:

**INFORMATION CENTER FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT** INSTITUTE OF POLICY AND STRATEGY FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Address: 16 Thuy Khue Street. Thuy Khue Wd.. Tay Ho Dist.. Hanoi

Email: thongtinthitruong@ipsard.gov.vn; info@agro.gov.vn

Website: http://agro.gov.vn/



