# Volume 8/2024





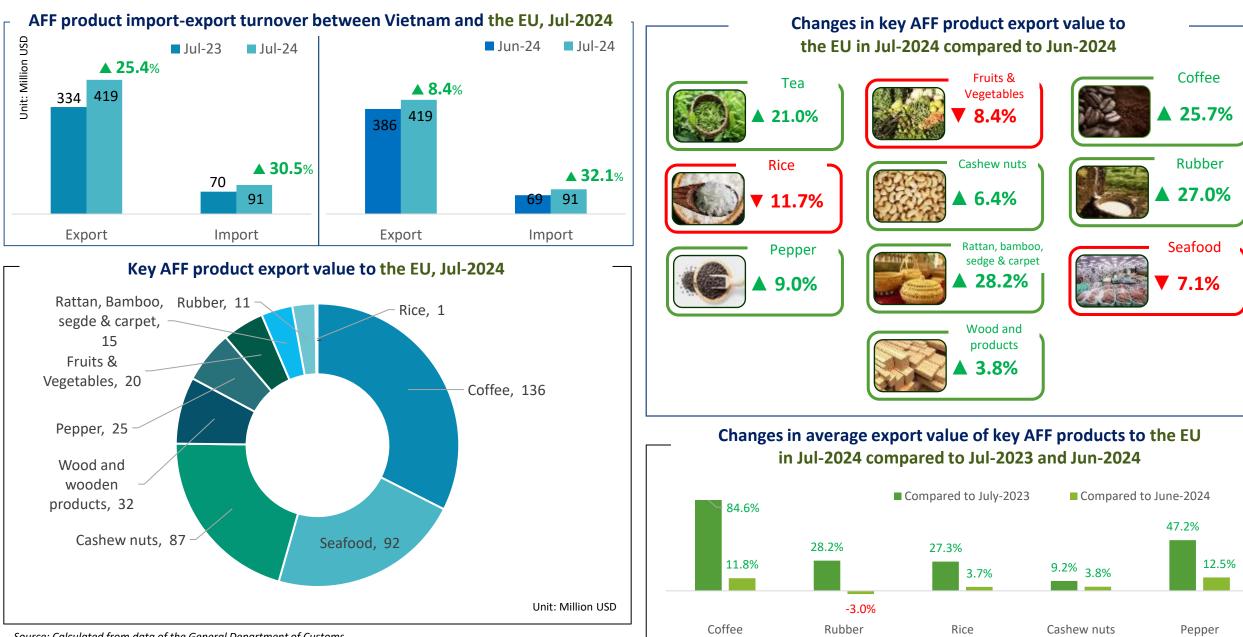


ाल

### FROM VIETNAM TO THE EU MARKET



### THE SITUATION OF AGRO-FORESTRY-FISHERY (AFF) PRODUCT EXPORT FROM VIETNAM TO THE EU IN JULY 2024



### Significant potential to boost agricultural exports to the EU

After four years of implementing the Vietnam-EU Free Trade Agreement (EVFTA), Vietnam's exports to the EU have reached nearly 170 billion USD, reflecting a growth of almost 50%. Among these, agricultural products are key export items, with an average annual growth rate of 15%.

Despite the positive outcomes in agricultural exports to the EU, the overall results have fallen short of expectations. Vietnam's export share, including agricultural goods, remains modest, representing just over 2% of the EU's market capacity. The

utilization rate of EVFTA incentives, while over 20% and relatively high compared to other recently implemented FTAs, is still below expectations. This suggests there is considerable potential to further expand the export market for Vietnam's agricultural products to the EU.

Source: Daibieunhandan.vn



## The Eurozone's largest economy returns to stagnation

On August 27, 2024, the Federal Statistical Office (Destatis) reported that Germany's economy shrank by 0.1% in the second quarter of 2024 compared to the previous quarter.

After a slight growth in the first quarter, Germany's economy, the largest in the Eurozone, has slowed down again. Investments in equipment, particularly machinery, tools, and transportation, fell by 4.1%, while household consumption dropped by 0.2% compared to the previous quarter.



Ongoing economic uncertainties are causing delays in investment. A survey by the IFO Institute in Munich, which covered 9,000 managers, revealed a decline in the business climate index by 0.4 points to 86.6 in August 2024, marking the third consecutive month of decline. Ifo President Clemens Fuest noted that Germany's economy is sinking

deeper into crisis.

Business confidence, particularly in the industrial sector, has worsened significantly, with a similar decline observed among service providers. On a positive note, trade activity saw a slight rebound after two quarters of contraction.

Considering the second-quarter trends, prospects for economic growth in 2024 are bleak. Experts from the KfW development bank anticipate a return to growth in Q3 but project only a 0.1% GDP increase for 2024 and 1% for 2025. Meanwhile, the German government forecasts a 0.3% growth rate for this year.

Source: Tinnhanhchungkhoan.vn





Export volume and value to the EU, Jul-2024



### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024

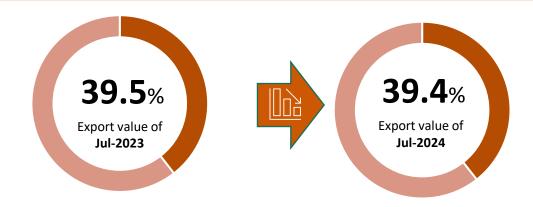


- ↗ Increase 25.7% compared to Jun-2024
- ↗ Increase 22.8% compared to Jul-2023
- **7 12.3** mil. USD more than the monthly average rate in 2023.
- Accumulated 7 months of 2024 reaches **1.4** bil. USD, **91.9**% of total 2023

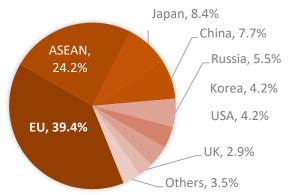
27.3 thousand tons Increase 25.7% compared to Jun-2024 Decrease 33.4% compared to Jul-2023 22.7 thousand tons less than the monthly average rate in 2023 Accumulated 7 months of 2024 reaches 379.6 thousand tons, 63.3% of total 2023

VOLUME

### Changes in percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024

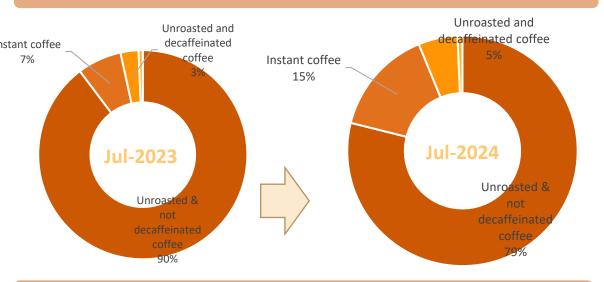


#### Percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024

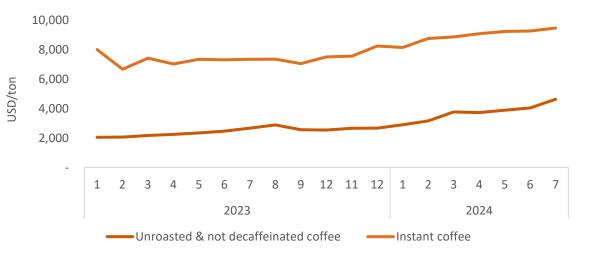




#### Structure of exports by products to the EU, Jul-2024



Average export price to the EU, Jul-2024



### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



### Unroasted & not decaffeinated coffee

Value: **112** mil. USD Increase **38.7**% compared to Jun-2024

Increase **15.7**% compared to Jul-2023



Instant coffee

to Jun-2024

to Jul-2023

Value: 10.3 mil. USD

Decrease 25.1% compared

Increase **34.8**% compared

### Unroasted and decaffeinated coffee

Value: 11.2 mil. USD

Increase **109**% compared to Jun-2024

Increase **46.1**% compared to Jul-2023

#### Instant coffee

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **9.460** USD/ton; increases **2.2**% compared to the previous month; and increases **33**% compared to the same month of 2023.

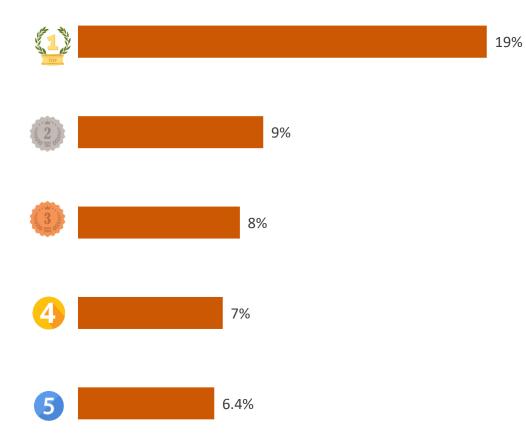
#### Unroasted & not decaffeinated coffee

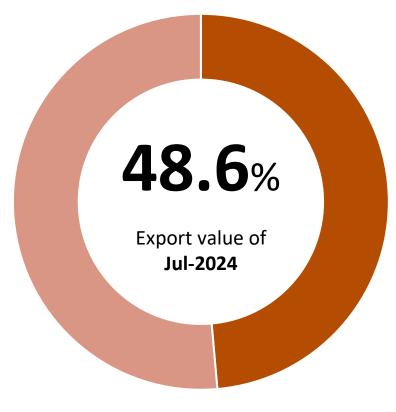
The average export price in Jul-2024 is **4.623** USD/ton; increases **14.6**% compared to the previous month; and increases **86.4**% compared to the same month of 2023.



TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the EU, Jul-2024

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024









COFFEE



### **Coffee inventories in Europe**

Data from the European Coffee Federation (ECF) shows that coffee stocks at ports in Belgium, Germany, France, Italy, and Spain rose by 4.51% in June 2024, reaching 8.4 million bags. This total includes 3.06 million bags of Robusta coffee and 5.34 million bags of Arabica. However, from the beginning of the 2023/2024 crop year until the end of June 2024, overall inventories fell by 27.26% compared to the previous year. Notably, Robusta coffee stocks dropped by 33.72% in the first four months of 2024, signaling a shortage in this market.

Source: iandmsmith.com (8/2024)







COFFEE



### **SPOTLIGHTS**

Alkaff, Italy's largest coffee trader, has adopted Dimitra's Blockchain platform to comply with the Deforestation Regulation.

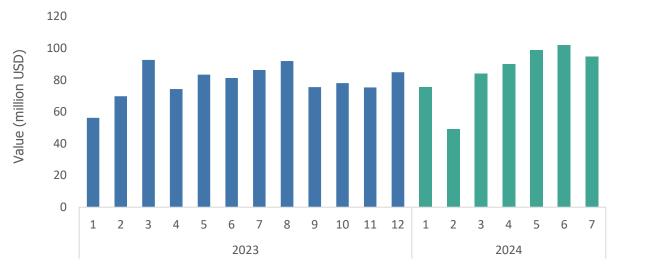
Dimitra, a blockchain-based agricultural technology system, is providing Alkaff with its European Deforestation Regulation (EUDR – DDS) due diligence platform. This platform leverages artificial intelligence (AI) and blockchain technology to gather and analyze data from farmers, ensuring that Alkaff's coffee supply chain adheres to Italy's legal requirements under the EU Deforestation Regulation, which is set to be enforced by the end of 2024.

Source: giacaphe.com (8/2024)

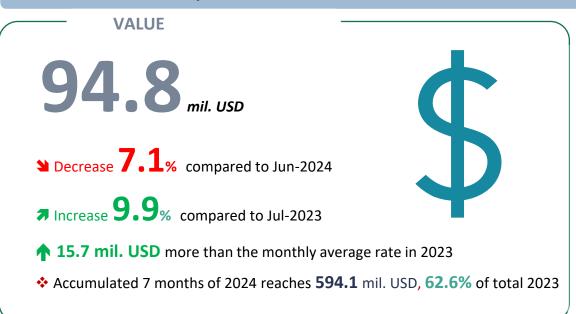


## SEAFOOD

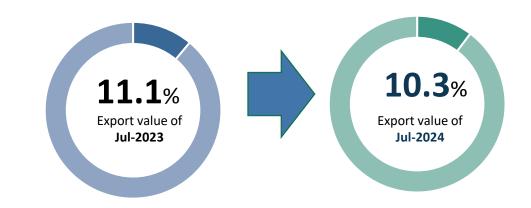
Export value to the EU, Jul-2024



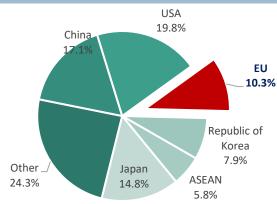
### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



### Changes in percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024

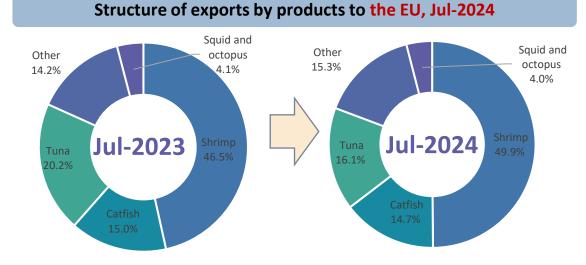


Percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024

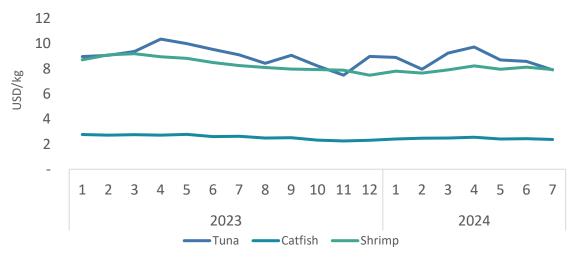




## SEAFOOD



Average export price to the EU, Jul-2024



#### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



Shrimp Value: 47.3 mil. USD Decrease 8.9% compared to Jun-2024 Increase 17.8% compared to Jul-2023



Decrease 6.5% compared to

Increase **27.1**% compared to

Value: 14.0 mil. USD

Jun-2024

Jul-2023



Tuna Value: 15.3 mil. USD

Decrease **16.9**% compared to Jun-2024

Decrease **12.4**% compared to Jul-2023

#### Tuna

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **7.9** USD/kg; decreases **7.9**% compared to the previous month; and decreases **13.2**% compared to the same month of 2023.

#### Catfish

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **2.4** USD/kg; decreases **2.6%** compared to the previous month; and decreases **9.7%** compared to the same month of 2023.

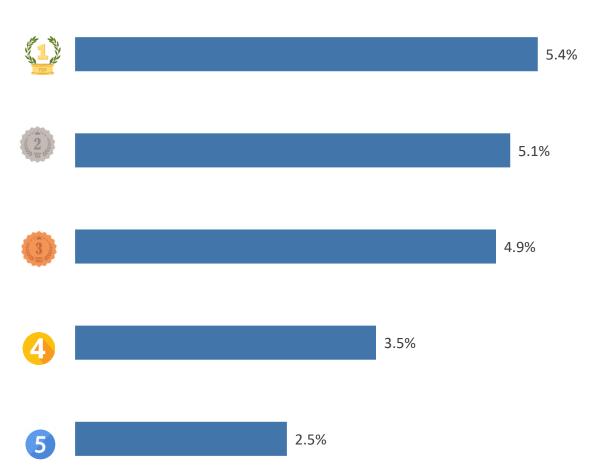
#### Shrimp

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **7.9** USD/kg; decreases **2.4%** compared to the previous month; and decreases **3.8%** compared to the same month of 2023.

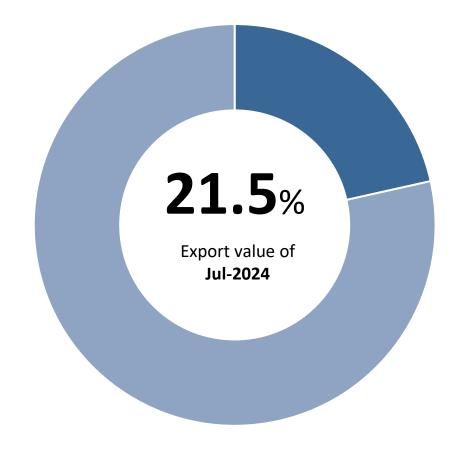




TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the EU, Jul-2024



### Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024







### **SPOTLIGHTS**

01

### Seafood exporters need to adapt to new EU regulations

The Department of Quality, Processing, and Market Development reported that the European Union (EU) has introduced new regulations on seafood imports, shifting the classification of imported products from being based on the proportion of animal origin to a system focused on public health and animal health risks. This change is part of the EU's "Smarter Regulation" initiative, which includes three main regulations: Official Controls (OCR), Animal Health (AHR), and Plant Health (PHR).

The EU has implemented the Information Management System for Official Controls (IMSOC) to monitor and categorize products based on their risk level, applying relevant regulations accordingly. For Vietnamese seafood producers and exporters to access the EU market, they must be registered in the IMSOC system and comply with strict standards related to food safety, hygiene, and traceability.

These new EU regulations have created significant challenges for Vietnamese enterprises exporting seafood to this market. The number of domestic production and processing facilities approved for EU exports is limited, and export shipments must undergo rigorous inspection procedures, including sampling and food safety certification according to EU standards, making it difficult for businesses to fully meet the new requirements.





### **SPOTLIGHTS**

## EU is facing challenges in imposing further sanctions on fish imports from Russia

02

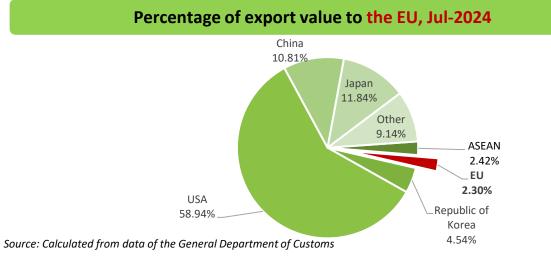
The European Union (EU) is encountering challenges as it considers expanding sanctions on fish imports from Russia amid the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict. While the EU has already banned certain Russian seafood products, such as shrimp, caviar, and caviar substitutes, fish like cod and Alaska pollock remain unaffected by the current sanctions.

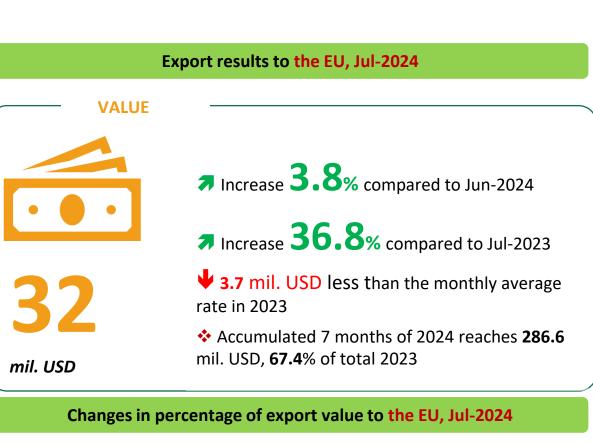
Introducing a ban on Russian fish imports could create difficulties for some EU countries, particularly Germany, which relies heavily on Russian fish, especially pollock. Reports indicate that 85% of the pollock consumed in Germany is sourced from Russia. A spokesperson for the EU Commission clarified that Russian fish exports to the EU remain legal, except for those already banned. Any additional sanctions, including a broader fish import ban, would require unanimous approval from all member states. The EU also plans to increase scrutiny of fish imported from Russia via Norway and the Faroe Islands.

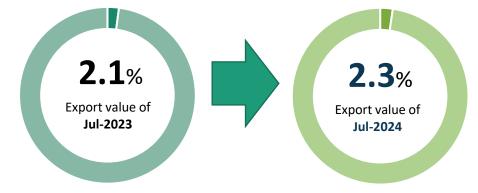


## **WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS**





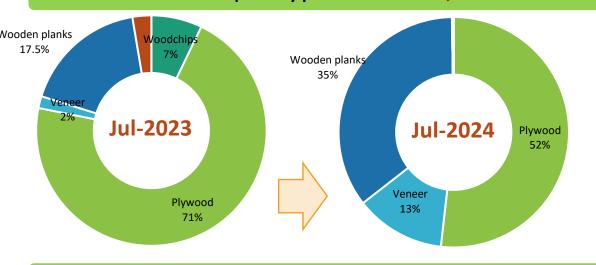




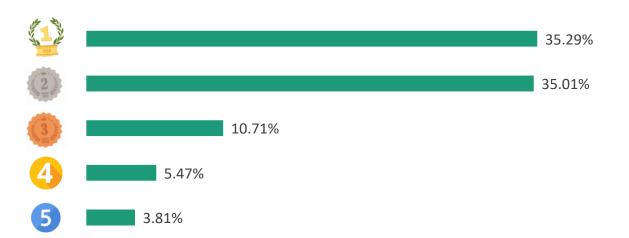


## **WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS**

Structure of exports by products to the EU, Jul-2024



TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the EU, Jul-2024



Export results to the EU, Jul-2024

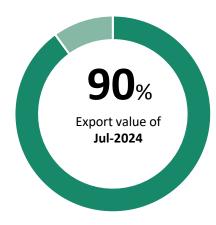






Plywood	Veneer	Wooden planks
Value: 0.9 mil. USD	Value: 0.2 mil. USD	Value: <b>0.6</b> mil. USD
Decrease <b>46</b> % compared to Jun-	Increase <b>18</b> % compared to Jun-	Increase <b>87</b> % compared to Jun-
2024	2024	2024
Decrease <b>11</b> % compared to Jul-	Increase <b>823</b> % compared to Jul-	Increase <b>145</b> % compared to Jul-
2023	2023	2023

### Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024





### **SPOTLIGHTS**



According to the latest data published by the European Union's statistical office (Eurostat), Ukraine is the largest supplier of softwood to the EU. In the first 6 months of 2024, 40% of softwood imports into the EU came from Ukraine with 491,000 m<sup>3</sup>. Apart from Ukraine, Norway and Bosnia & Herzegovina are the two largest suppliers of softwood to the EU. Specifically, Norway accounted for 32% with 409,000 m<sup>3</sup>, Bosnia and Herzegovina contributed 10.5%, equivalent to 133,000 m<sup>3</sup>.

Source: GlobalWood

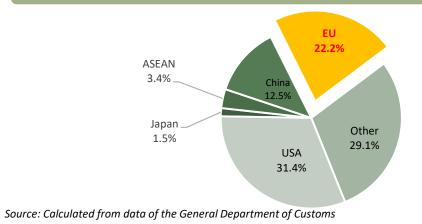


## **CASHEW NUTS**

Export volume and value to the EU, Jul-2024

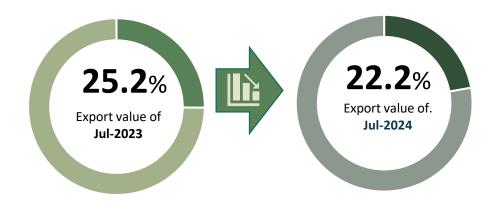


### Percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024





### Changes in percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024



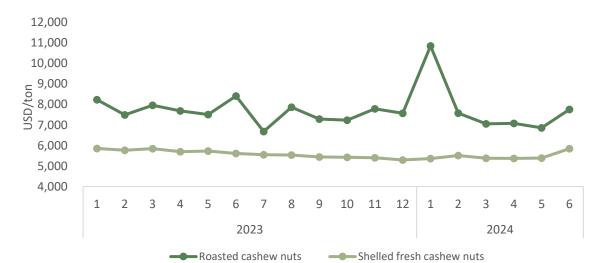


### **CASHEW NUTS**

Structure of exports by products to the EU, Jul-2024



Average export price to the EU, Jul-2024



### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



Shelled fresh cashew nuts Value: 83.97 mil. USD Increase 26.8% compared to Jun-2024 Increase 14.1% compared to Jul-2023



Roasted cashew nuts Value: 1.90 mil. USD Increase 7.3% compared to Jun-2024 Increase 54.6% compared to Jul-2023

### Shelled fresh cashew nuts

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **5.842**USD/ton; increases **8.4**% compared to the previous month; and increases **4.1**% compared to the same month of 2023.

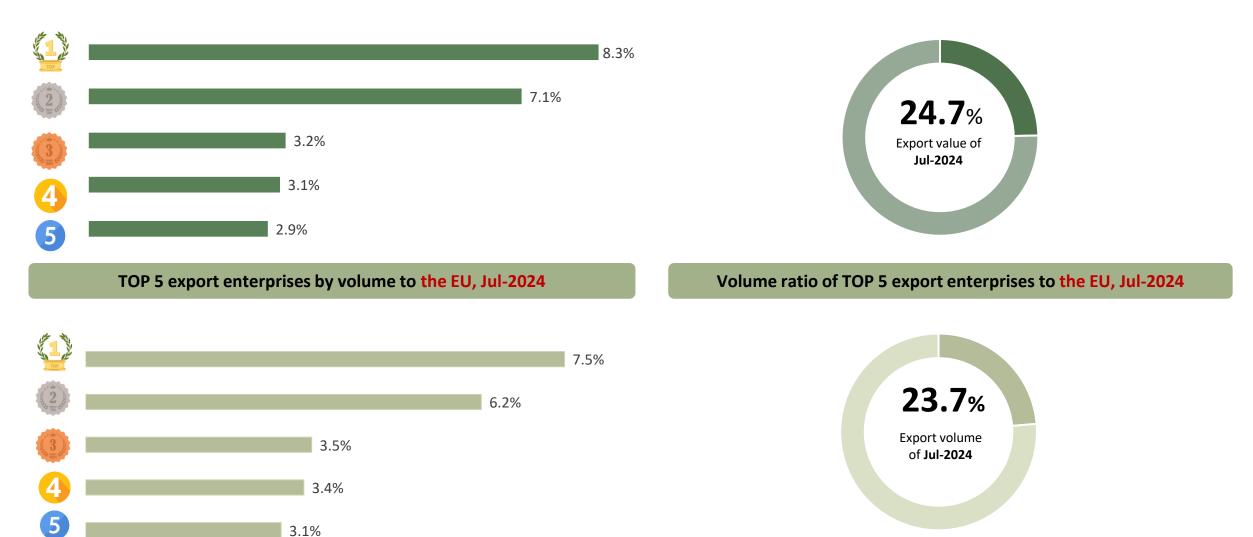
### Roasted cashew nuts

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **7.750** USD/ton; increases **13**% compared to the previous month; and decreases **7.8**% compared to the same month of 2023.



TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the EU, Jul-2024

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024



## **CASHEW NUTS**

### **SPOTLIGHTS**



According to EUROSTAT, during the first five months of 2024, the EU imported 64.52 thousand tons of cashew nuts from non-EU markets, valued at 369.5 million USD. This represents a 6.4% increase in volume but a 4.5% decrease in value compared to the same period in the previous year. The EU boosted its cashew nut imports from Benin and Ivory Coast, while reducing imports from India, Burkina Faso, and Vietnam.

In terms of import prices, the average price of cashew nuts imported by the EU from non-EU markets was 5,726 USD per ton in the first five months of 2024, a 10.3% drop compared to the same period last year. The average import price from most non-EU markets declined, except for India, where the price saw a slight 0.2% increase, reaching 7,673 USD per ton.

Source: Eurostat



#### Export volume and value to the EU, Jul-2024



### VALUE **VOLUME** thousand tons ▶ Decrease 6% compared to Jun-2024 ↗ Increase 9% compared to Jun-2024 ↗ Increase 121% compared to Jul-2023 ↗ Increase 47% compared to Jul-2023 **7 16.8** mil. USD more than the monthly average rate in 2023

Accumulated 7 months of 2024 reaches 151.3 mil.USD, **103%** of total 2023

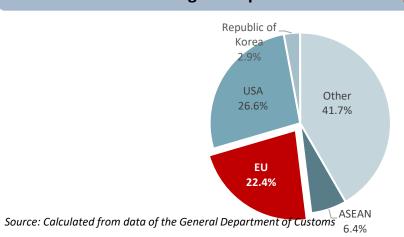
**1.6 thousand tons** more than the monthly average rate in 2023

Accumulated 7 months of 2024 reaches 29.9 thousand tons, 84% of total 2023

### Changes in percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024



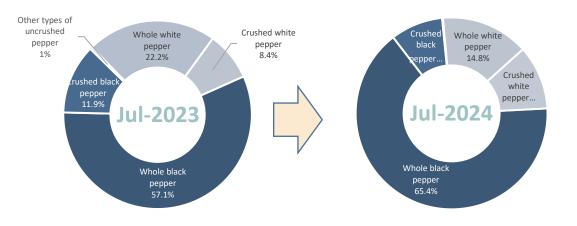
Percentage of export value to the EU, Jul-2024



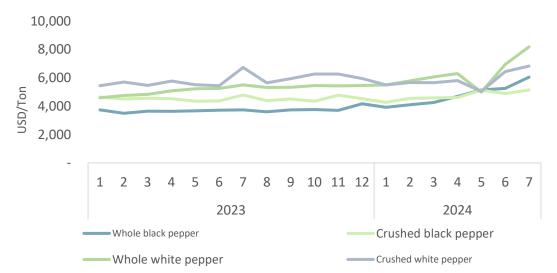
Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



### Structure of exports by products to the EU, Jul-2024



### Average export price to the EU, Jul-2024



### Export results to the EU, Jul-2024



Whole black pepper Value: 19 mil. USD Increase 2% compared to Jun-2024 Increase 153% compared to Jul-2023



Whole white pepper Value: 4.3 mil. USD Increase 64% compared to Jun-2024 Increase 63% compared to Jul-2023

### Whole black pepper

The average export price in Jul-2024 is **6.050** USD/ton; increases **15.2**% compared to the previous month; and increases **61.5**% compared to the same month of 2023.

### Crushed black pepper

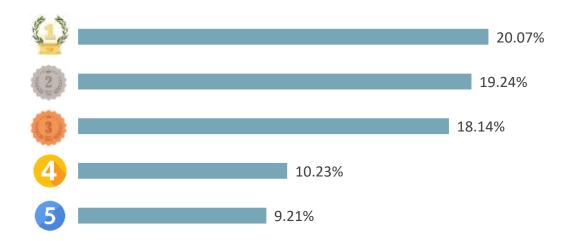
The average export price in Jul-2024 is **5.147** USD/ton; increases **5.2**% compared to the previous month; and increases **7.5**% compared to the same month of 2023.

### Whole white pepper

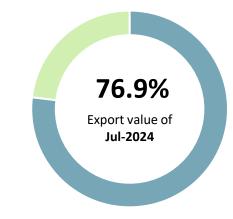
The average export price in Jul-2024 is **8.189** USD/ton; increases **17.8%** compared to the previous month; and increases **48.9%** compared to the same month of 2023.



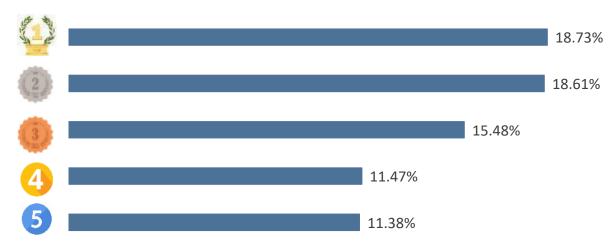
TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the EU, Jul-2024



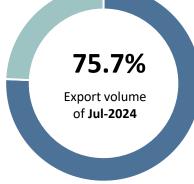
### Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024



### TOP 5 export enterprises by volume to the EU, Jul-2024



Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the EU, Jul-2024



## PEPPER

### **SPOTLIGHTS**



According to preliminary data from the General Department of Vietnam Customs, Germany significantly increased its pepper imports from Vietnam in July 2024. Over the first seven months of the year, Germany imported a total of 11,028 tons of pepper, valued at more than 57 million USD, representing a 100% rise in volume and a 152% increase in value compared to the same period last year. The average import price of pepper from Vietnam to the EU was 5,280 USD per ton, up 26%.

The Vietnam Pepper and Spice Association predicts that demand for pepper in the EU market will continue to grow through the end of the year, with the EU remaining one of the largest markets for Vietnamese pepper.

Source: Cafef.vn



Any comments. please send to:

INFORMATION CENTER FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE OF POLICY AND STRATEGY FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT Address: 16 Thuy Khue Street. Thuy Khue Wd.. Tay Ho Dist.. Hanoi Email: <u>thongtinthitruong@ipsard.gov.vn</u>; <u>info@agro.gov.vn</u> Website: <u>http://agro.gov.vn/</u>



