

MONTHLY REPORT ON AGRI-PRODUCT EXPORT

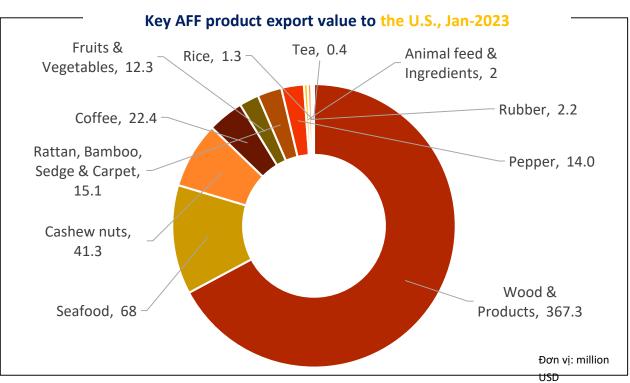
Volume **02/2023**

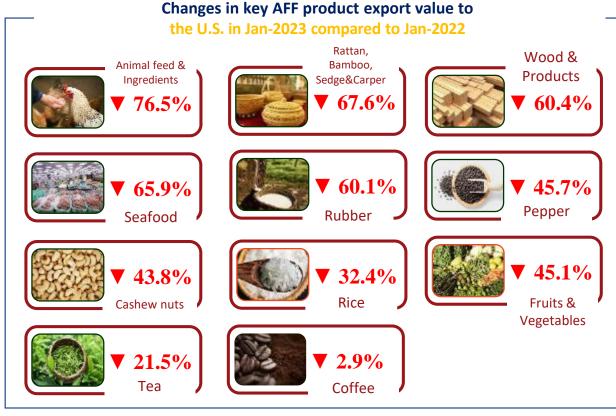
FROM VIETNAM TO THE U.S. MARKET

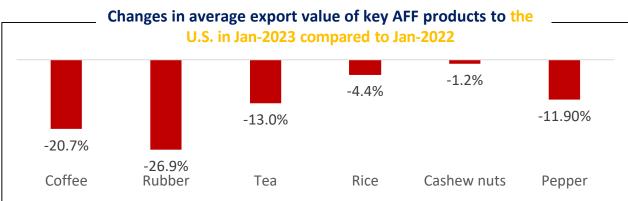


THE SITUATION OF AGRO-FORESTRY-FISHERY (AFF) PRODUCT EXPORT FROM VIETNAM TO THE U.S. IN JAN-2023









Inflation in the United States decreased but still affected seafood revenue

inflation than other foods in the United controlled. States, but consumption has still declined. VASEP reported that pangasius exports to

the US market decreased the most, down nearly 81%, reaching only nearly 10 million USD. IRI Executive Vice President and Americas Protein Practice Leader Chris DuBois believes that by 2023 total Seafood has had much lower price food and seafood inflation will be



Source: vasep.com.vn



for the 8th time

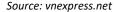
On February 1, the Fed decided to raise this country's economy.

Central Bank tried to curb inflation Jones), the increases were 0.4% and 6.2%, without affecting the recovery ability of respectively. A recent survey shows that

the base interest rate by 0.25 percentage On February 14, the US Department of inflation, of which 50% are severely points to a range of 4.5-4.75%, the highest Labor said that inflation in January pressured by inflation.

level since October 2007, and there were increased higher than expected, due to very few signs of shows that this agency is rising housing, gas and fuel prices causing close to ending the cycle of increasing damage to consumers. Specifically, the US interest rates. This is the 8th increase and consumer price index (CPI) increased by the smallest interest rate increase by the 0.5% in January 2023, corresponding to an Fed since this monetary policy tightening annual increase of 6.4%. Higher than

FED raised interest rates cycle began in March 2022 when the US economists' predictions (surveyed by Dow 96% of Americans are affected by

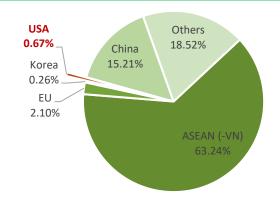








Percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023

1.25 million USD

7 Increase **2.1**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 32.4% compared to Jan-2022

♦ 0.29 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Accumulated first month of 2023
 reaches eaches 6.8% of total 2022

17



Increase 2.6% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 29.3% compared to Jan-2022

366 tons less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Reaches 6.8% of total 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



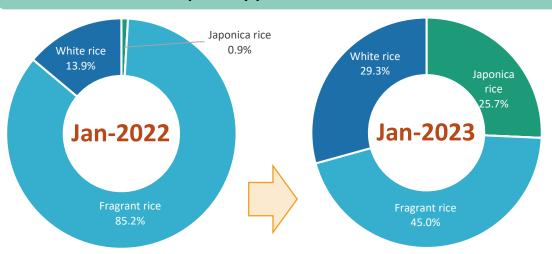




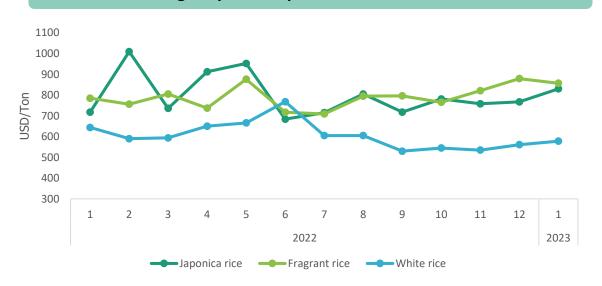




Structure of exports by products to the U.S., Jan-2023



Average export rice price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023







Fragrant rice

Value: 0.56 million USD

Increase 2% compared to Dec-

Decrease 66% compared to Jan-2022

White rice

Value: 0.37 million USD

Increase 2% compared to Dec-2022

Increase 37% compared to Jan-2022

Japonica rice

Value: **0.32** million USD

Increase 2% compared to Dec-2022

Increase **1,708**% compared to Jan-2022

Japonica rice

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **830** USD/Ton; Increase **8**% compared to the previous month; and increase **16**% compared to the same month of 2022.

Fragrant rice

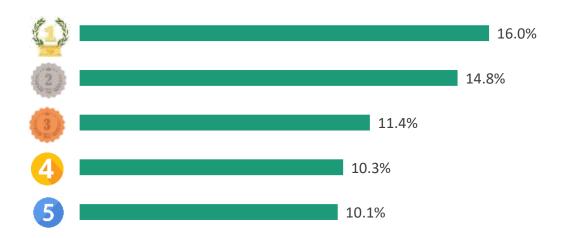
The average export price in Jan-2023 is **857** USD/Ton; Decrease **2**% compared to the previous month; and increase **9**% compared to the same month of 2022.

White rice

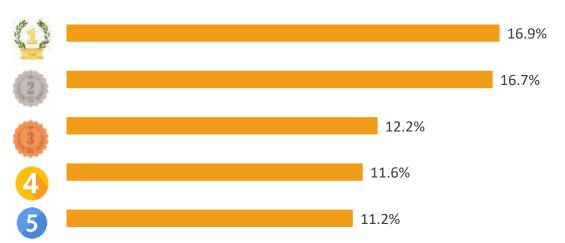
The average export price in Jan-2023 is **578** USD/Ton; Increase **3**% compared to the previous month; and decrease **10**% compared to the same month of 2022.



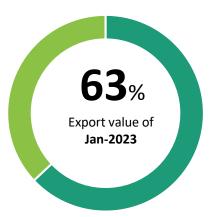
TOP 5 export enterprises by value to the U.S., Jan-2023



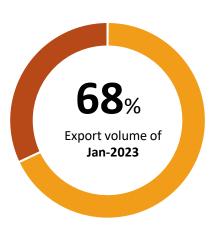
TOP 5 export enterprises by volume to the U.S., Jan-2023



Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the U.S., Jan-2023



Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the U.S., Jan-2023





SPOTLIGHTS

The US Department of Agriculture (USDA) maintains the US rice production forecast for the 2022/23 crop year at 10.0 million tons.

Source: USDA (2/2023)

USDA forecasts rice imports in the 2022/23 US crop year at 2.4 million tons, an increase of 11% compared to the previous crop.

Source: USDA (2/2023)

USDA forecasts domestic consumption and reserves in 2022/23 to reach about 8.2 million tons, 3% lower than the previous season.

Source: USDA (2/2023)



WOOD & PRODUCTS



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023



million USD

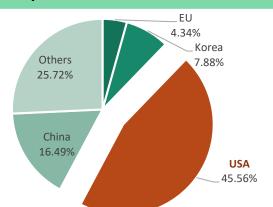
Decrease 45.8% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 60.4% compared to Jan-2022

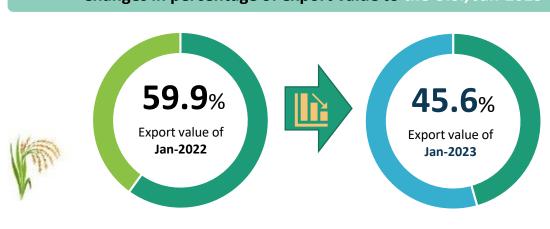
↓ 354 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Accumulated first month of 2023 reaches **4.2**% of total 2022

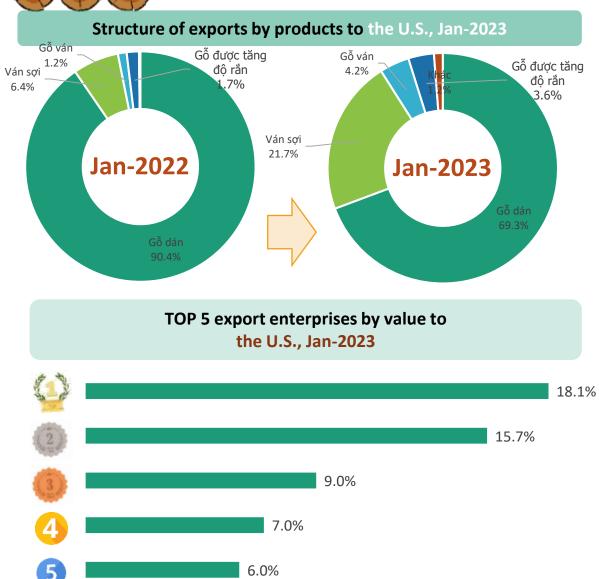
Percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



Changes in percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



WOOD & PRODUCTS



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023







Gỗ dán

Value: 9.7 million USD

Decrease **41**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **85**% compared to Jan-

2022

Ván sợi

Value: 3.0 million USD

Decrease 15% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 33% compared to

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to

the U.S., Jan-2023

Gỗ ván

Value: 0.6 million USD

Decrease 8% compared to

Dec-2022

Decrease 32% compared to

Jan-2022

56% Export value of Jan-2023



WOOD & PRODUCTS

SPOTLIGHTS



 According to the US Census Bureau, new housing construction continued to decline in January 2023, this is the fifth consecutive month of decline.

• U.S. hardwood veneer imports increased 57% in 2022 with imports from most major trading partners increasing more than 25%. Imports from Italy account for a third of imports, up 27% in 2022, while imports from India, the second largest trading partner, have increased 63%.

Source: ITTO



FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023



Decrease 45.1% compared to Jan-2022

Decrease **21.2**% compared to Dec-2022

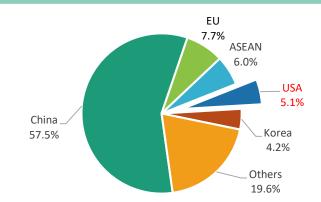
12.3

8.4 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

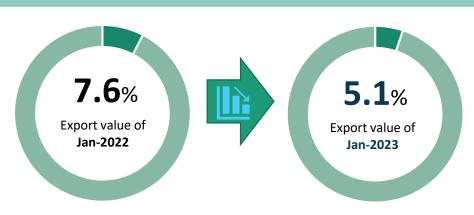
million USD

Accumulated first month of 2023 reaches **9.1**% of total 2022

Percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



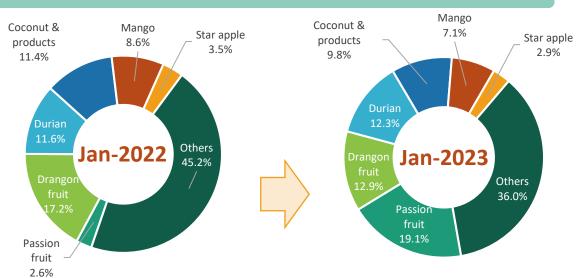
Changes in percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-202





FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)

Structure of exports by products to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023



Passion fruit

Value: 2.3 million USD

Decrease 4.7% compared to Dec-2022

Increase **305.4**% compared to Jan-2022



Dragon fruit

Value: 1.6 million USD

Increase **17.0**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **58.8**% compared to Jan-2022



Durian

Value: 1.5 million USD

Decrease **28.8**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 41.9% compared to Jan-2022



Coconut & products

Value: 1.2 million USD

Increase **44.2**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **52.9**% compared to Jan-2022



Mango

Value: **0.9** million USD

Increase **27.1**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **54.8**% compared to Jan-2022



Star apple

Value: **0.4** million USD

Decrease **22.5**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 54.6% compared to Jan-2022



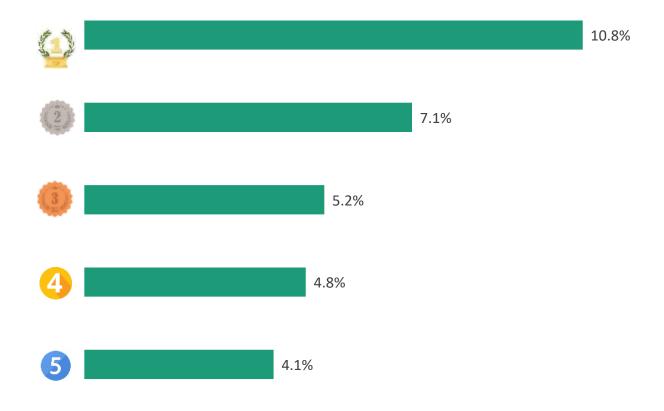
FRUITS & VEGETABLES (EXPORT)

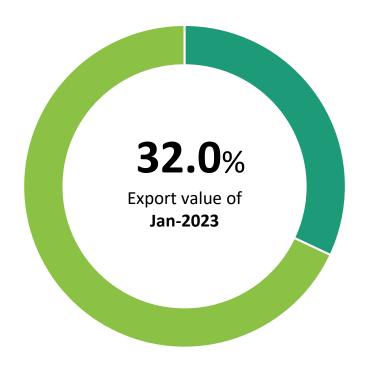


the U.S., Jan-2023

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to

the U.S., Jan-2023







FRUITS & VEGETABLES (IMPORT)



Import result from the U.S., Jan-2023

VALUE



19.6

million USD

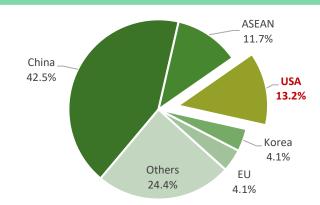
Decrease 45.6% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 19.5% compared to Jan-2022

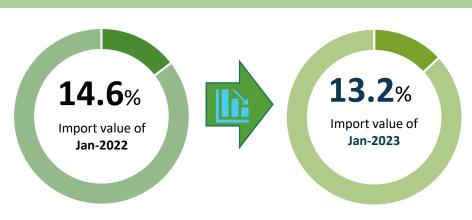
10.0 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Accumulated first month of 2023 reaches **5.5**% of total 2022

Percentage of import value from the U.S., Jan-2023



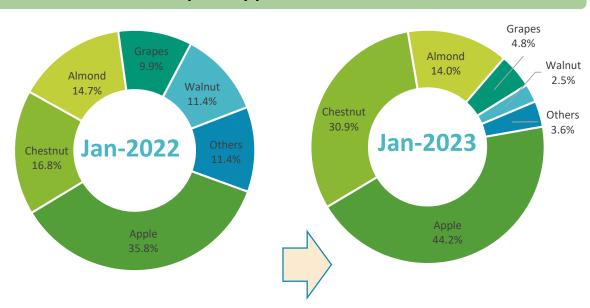
Changes in percentage of import value from the U.S., Jan 2023





FRUITS & VEGETABLES (IMPORT)

Structure of imports by products from the U.S., Jan 2021



Import result from the U.S., Jan-2023



Apple

Value: 8.9 million USD

Decrease **11.7**% compared to Dec-

2022

Decrease **0.5**% compared to Jan-2022



Chestnut

Value: 6.1 million USD

Decrease **60.7**% compared to Dec-2022

Increase **48.5**% compared to Jan-2022



Almond

Value: 2.8 million USD

Decrease 20.5% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 23.3% compared to Jan-2022



Grapes

Value: 0.9 million USD

Decrease **78.7**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **61.2**% compared to Jan-2022



Walnut

Value: 0.5 million USD

Decrease 2.7% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **82.1**% compared to Jan-2022

FRUITS & VEGETABLES

SPOTLIGHTS

01

The Indian Government's announcement of a 70% tariff cut on US pecan exports, from 100% to 30%, brings huge financial relief to Georgia-area pecan growers. produces about one-third of all U.S. pecans.

Source: Freshplaza.com

02

The Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) of the United States

Department of Agriculture (USDA) allows the import of fresh mangoes from

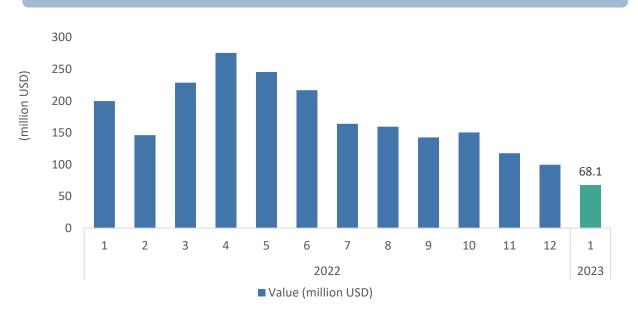
Grenada into the United States from February 15, 2023.

Source: Freshplaza.com

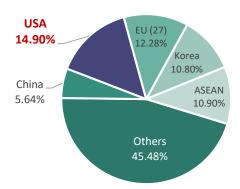




Export volume and value to the U.S., Jan-2023



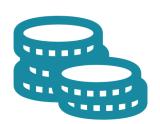
Percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023

VALUE

68.1 million USD

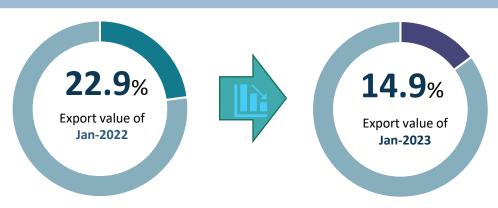


Decrease 31.7% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 65.9% compared to Jan-2022

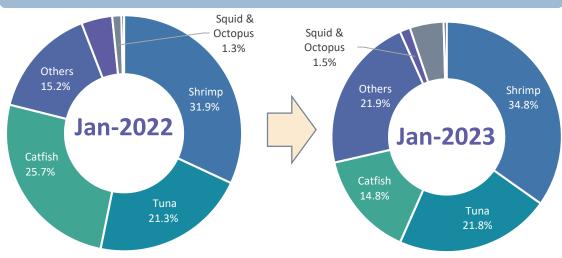
▶ 110.8 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023

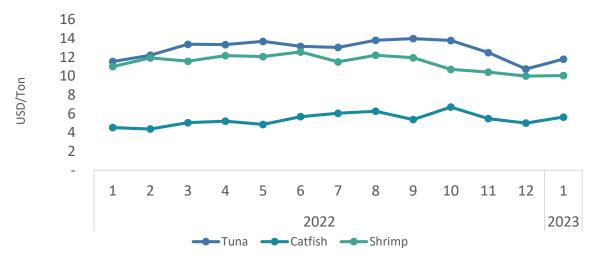




Structure of exports by products to the U.S., Jan-2023



Average export seafood price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Source: Calculated from data of the General Department of Customs

Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023







Shrimp

Value: **23.1** million USD

Decrease **30.6**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **63.7**% compared to Jan-2022

Tuna

Value: 14.5 million USD

Decrease **34.0** % compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **65.8**% compared to Jan-2022

Catfish

Value: 9.8 million USD

Decrease **41.5**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **80.8**% compared to lan-2022

Tuna

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **11.8** USD/kg; Increase **12.7**% compared to the previous month; and increase **2.1** compared to the same month of 2022.

Catfish

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **5.6** USD/kg; Increase **12.7**% compared to the previous month; and increase **24.5**% compared to the same month of 2022.

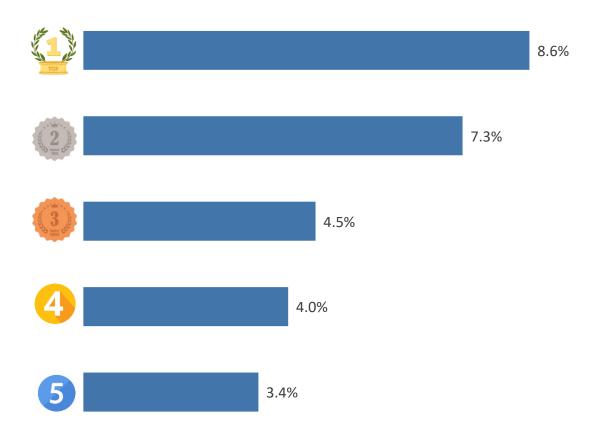
Shrimp

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **10.0** USD/kg; Increase **0.5%** compared to the previous month; and decrease **8.7%** compared to the same month of 2022.

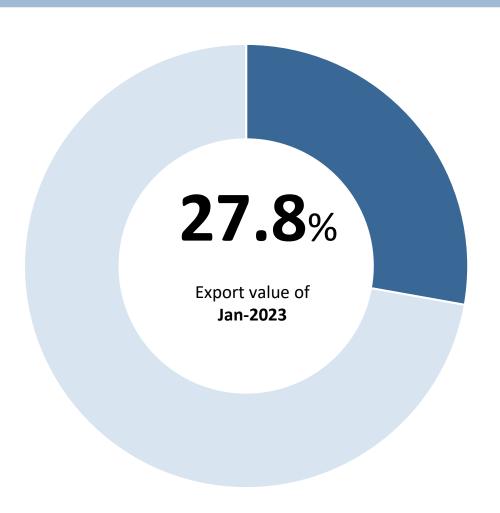


TOP 5 export enterprises by value to

the U.S., Jan-2023



Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to the U.S., Jan-2023





SPOTLIGHTS



Seafood inflation in the United States is low but still affecting sales

In January 2023, frozen seafood prices increased by 6.3% to an average of 10.44 USD/unit compared to the same period in 2022. Other types of seafood increased by an average of 7.4% to 2.14 USD and seafood Fresh produce has the lowest inflation rate of 3.3% on average to 8.95 USD per unit. This is much lower than the inflation rate for food and beverages. Still, this level of inflation continues to affect sales across the United States.

Source: Vasep Feb-2023

In 2022, US seafood imports broke records

01

02

03

According to seafood trade data from the US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), the US imported 3,362,079 tons of seafood, worth \$30.4 billion in 2022, an increase of 2% in terms of volume and 7% in value compared to 2021. Both figures are records for a country that is one of the world's two largest seafood importers.

Source: Vasep Feb-2023

NOAA extends deadline for evaluating compliance with mammal bycatch requirements

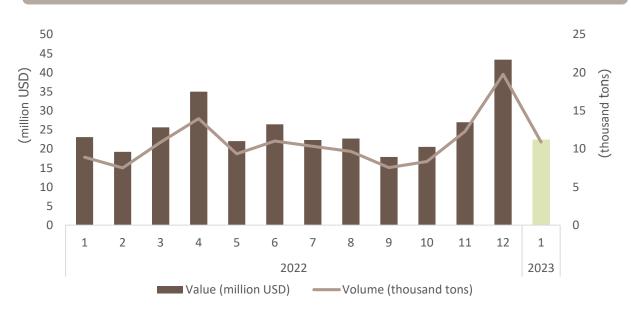
The US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA Fisheries) fisheries agency has extended the deadline to evaluate applications from countries seeking to demonstrate their fishing practices meet the Meets U.S. standards for marine mammal bycatch. Countries will have until December 31, 2023, to receive results for their commercial fishing activities exporting fish and fish products to the United States.

Source: Vasep Feb-2023

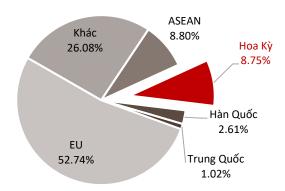


COFFEE

Export volume and value to the U.S., Jan-2023



Percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to the U.S., Jan-2023

22.4 million USD \$

Decrease **48.4**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **2.9**% compared to Jan-2022

3.0 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Tháng đầu năm 2023, Reaches **7,3**% of total 2022

10.9 thousand tons

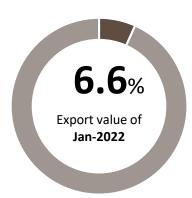
Decrease **44.8**% compared to Dec-2022

Increase **22.5**% compared to Jan-2022

0.1 thousand tons more than the monthly average rate in 2022

Tháng đầu năm 2023, Reaches 8,4% of total 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to the U.S., Jan-2023



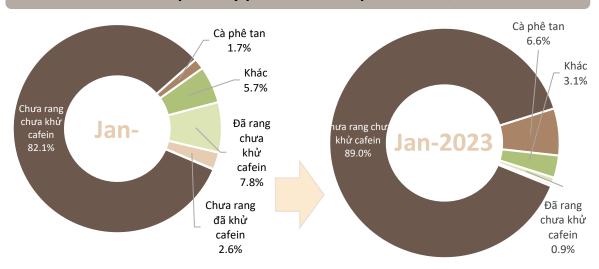


8.7% Export value of Jan-2023

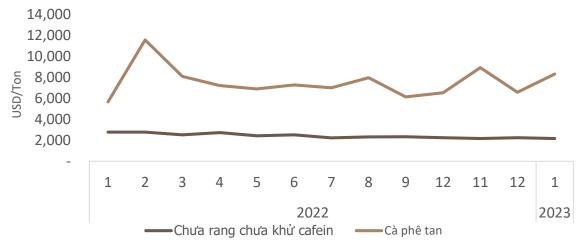


COFFEE

Structure of exports by products to cà phê the U.S., Jan-2023



Giá cà phê Average export price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Source: Calculated from data of the General Department of Customs

Export results to cà phê the U.S., Jan-2023







Chưa rang chưa khử cafein

Value: 19,9 million USD

Decrease 46,2% compared to

Dec-2022

Increase **7,4**% compared to

Jan-2022

Cà phê tan

Chưa rang đã khử cafein

Value: 0,1 million USD

Decrease **96,4**% compared to

Dec-2022

2022

Cà phê tan

Value: 1,5 million USD

Decrease 36,8% compared to Dec-2022

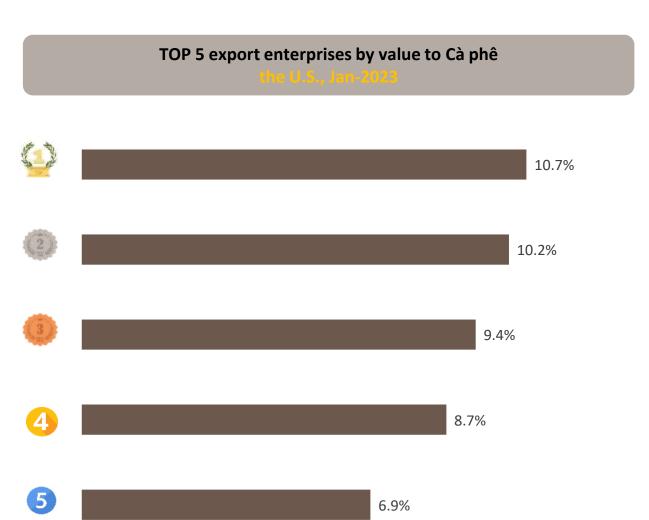
Decrease **62**% compared to Jan- Increase **35,8**% compared to Jan-2022

Giá bình quân trong Jan-2023 ở mức **8.307** USD/Ton; Increase **26.5**% compared to the previous month; and Increase 47,1% compared to the same month of 2022.

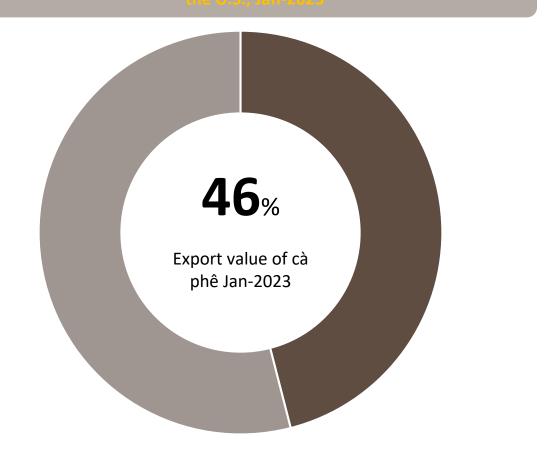
Cà phê chưa rang chưa khử cafein

Giá bình quân trong T2/2023 ở mức 2.172 USD/Ton; Decrease 3,6% compared to the previous month; and Decrease 21,8% compared to the same month of 2022.





Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Cà phê



COFFEE

SPOTLIGHTS



According to data from the US International Trade Commission, in the first 2 months of 2023, the US imported coffee from the world to nearly 236.8 thousand tons, worth 1.28 billion USD, down 7.7% in quantity and decrease 5.0% in value compared to the same period in 2022.

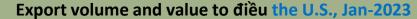
In February 2023, the average US coffee import price from the world reached 5,237 USD/ton, down 6.0% compared to January 2023 and down 2.0% compared to February 2022. In the first 2 months of 2023, the average import price of US coffee from the world reached 5,408 USD/ton, up 2.9% over the same period in 2022.

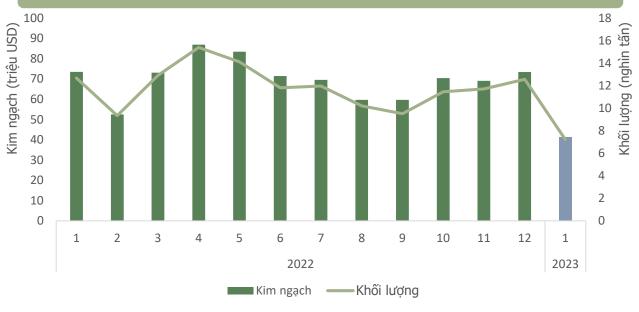
Source: Agency of Foreign Trade - Ministry of Industry and Trade (MOIT) (4/2023)

According to statistics from the US International Trade Commission, in the first 2 months of 2023, the US imported coffee from Brazil reached 66.66 thousand tons, worth 277.34 million USD, down 14.7 % in volume and down 9.5% in value over the same period in 2022. Brazil's coffee market share in total US imports decreased from 30.44% in the first 2 months of 2022 to 28, 15% in the first 2 months of 2023 and early 2022 to 28.15% in the first 2 months of 2023.

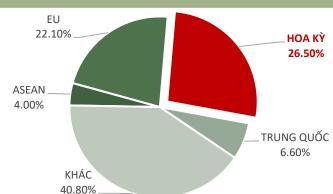
Source: Agency of Foreign Trade - Ministry of Industry and Trade (MOIT) (4/2023)







Percentage of export value to điều của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to điều the U.S., Jan-2023

VALUE

41,3 million USD

- ◆ Decrease 43,8% compared to Dec-2022
- ◆ Decrease 43,8% compared to Jan-2022
- ▼ Thấp hơn 28,9 million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

VOLUME

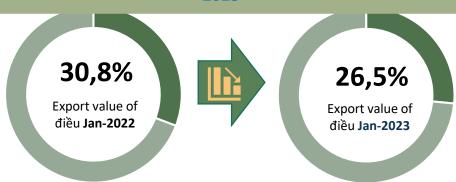
7.216 _{to}

◆ Decrease 42,5% compared to Dec-2022

◆ Decrease 43,1% compared to Jan-2022

Thấp hơn **4.758** tons less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to điều của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023

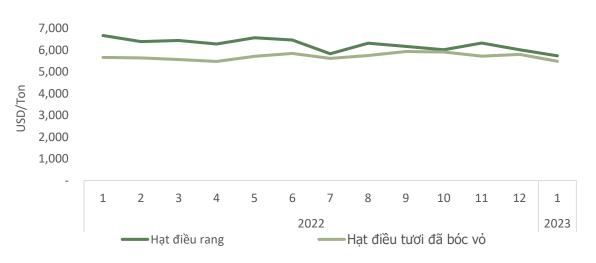




Structure of exports by products to điều the U.S., Jan-2023



Giá điều Average export price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to điều the U.S., Jan-2023



Điều tươi đã bóc vỏ

Value: 30,64 million USD

Decrease 49,4% compared to

Dec-2022

Decrease **50,72**% compared to Jan-2022



Điều rang

Value: 110,2 million USD

Decrease 20,97% compared to

Dec-2022

Decrease **25,57**% compared to

Jan-2022

Điều tươi đã bóc vỏ

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **5.578**USD/Ton; Decrease **5,5%** compared to the previous month; and Decrease **3,1%** compared to the same month of 2022.

Điều rang

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **5.732** USD/Ton; Decrease **4,7**% compared to the previous month; and Decrease **14**% compared to the same month of 2022.



14.3%

12.4%

4.0%

3.8%

3.3%

TOP 5 export enterprises by volume to Hạt điều the U.S., Jan-2023

13.5%

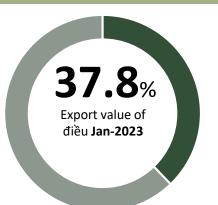
4.8%

4.5%

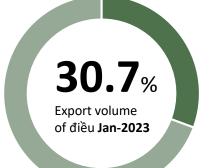
4.2%

3.7%

Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Hat điều the U.S., Jan-2023



Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Hạt điều the U.S., Jan-2023



SPOTLIGHTS



According to the US International Trade Commission, in the first 11 months of 2022, the US imported cashew nuts from the world market reached over 137,000 tons, worth 867.4 million USD, down 17.9% in volume and down 19.2% in value compared to the same period in 2021.

Of which, the United States imported cashew nuts from Vietnam reaching 121,950 tons, worth 768.49 million USD, down 18.2% in volume and 19.6% in value.

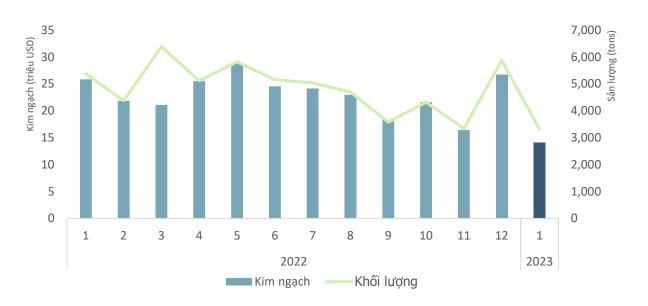
Vietnam's cashew market share in total US imports accounts for 89% in 11 months of 2022, lower than the market share of 89.32% in 11 months of 2021.

Source: danviet.vn

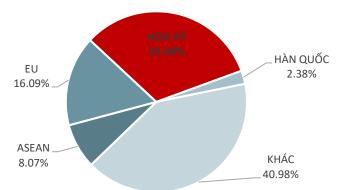


PEPPER

Export volume and value to hồ tiêu the U.S., Jan-2023



Percentage of export value to hồ tiêu của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to hồ tiêu the U.S., Jan-2023

VALUE

14,04 million USD

Decrease 47,6% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 45,7% compared to Jan-2022

Thấp hơn **9,1** million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

VOLUME

3.320



Decrease 43,5% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 38,3% compared to Jan-2022

Thấp hơn **1.602** tons less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to hồ tiêu của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023

34,8%

Export value of hồ tiêu Jan-2022



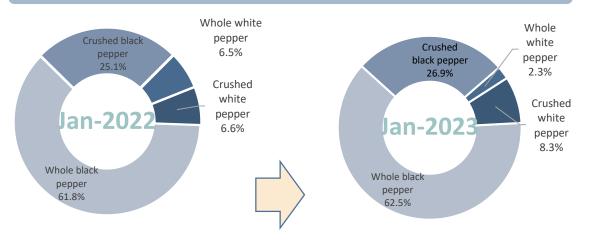
32,5%

Export value of hồ tiêu Jan-2023

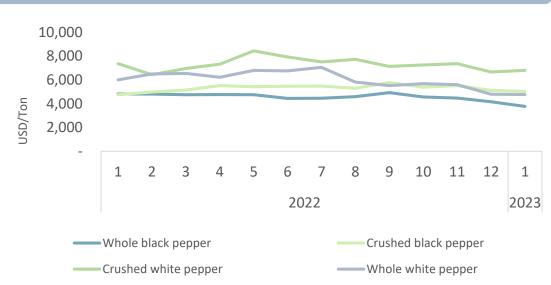


PEPPER

Structure of exports by products to hồ tiêu the U.S., Jan-2023



Giá hồ tiêu Average export price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to hồ tiêu the U.S., Jan-2023









Whole black pepper

Value: **8,8** million USD

Decrease **31**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 39 1%

Crushed black pepper

Value: **3,8** million USD

Decrease **67,3**% compared to Dec-2022

20.4%

Whole White pepper

Value: **0,3** triệu USD Decrease **72,4**%

compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **80,2**% compared to Jan-2022

Crushed white pepper

Value: 1,2 million USD

Decrease **2,6**% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease 29,4%

Whole black pepper

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **3.770** USD/Ton; Decrease **9,1%** compared to the previous month; and Decrease **21,6%** compared to the same month of 2022.

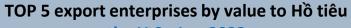
Crushed black pepper

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **5.025** USD/Ton; Decrease **1,5%** compared to the previous month; and Increase **5,8%** compared to the same month of 2022.

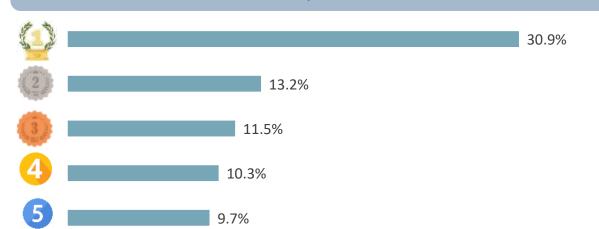
Crushed white pepper

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **6.792** USD/Ton; Increase **2%** compared to the previous month; and Decrease **7,6%** compared to the same month of 2022.



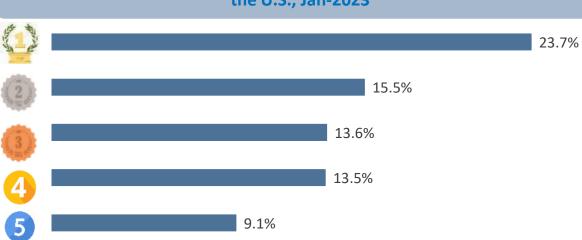


the U.S., Jan-2023



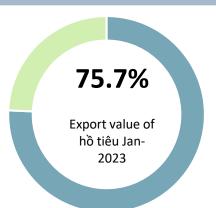
TOP 5 export enterprises by volume to Hồ tiêu

the U.S., Jan-2023



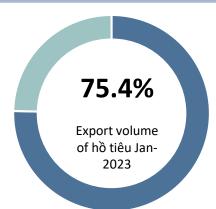
Value ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Hồ tiêu

the U.S., Jan-2023



Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Hồ tiêu

the U.S., Jan-2023



PEPPER

SPOTLIGHTS



01

Data from the United States International Trade Commission (USITC) shows that US pepper imports in 2022 reached 87,619 tons, down 8.7% compared to the record level of 94,174 tons in 2021 and recorded a decline for the first time after three consecutive years of growth.

However, because import prices increased by 31% compared to 2021 (reaching an average of 5,024 USD/Ton), US pepper import turnover increased by 22.1% to 440.2 million USD last year.

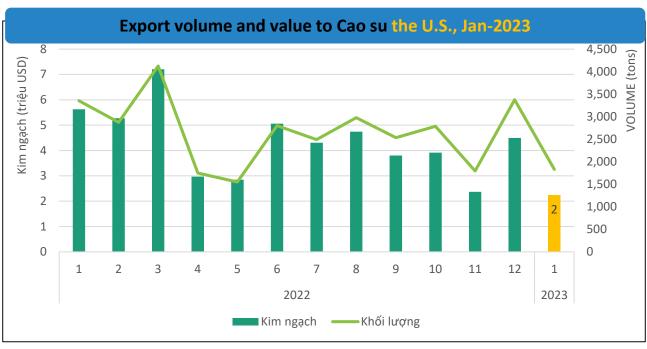
Overall, the amount of US pepper imported from main suppliers such as Brazil, India and Indonesia decreased compared to the previous year, with decreases of 43.3%, 29.6% and 0.9% respectively.

Source: nguoiquansat.vn

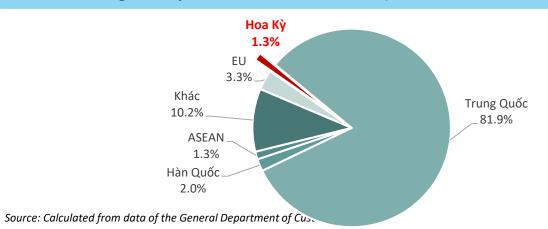




RUBBER



Percentage of export value to cao su của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to Cao su the U.S., Jan-2023

2,25 million USD

Decrease 50% compared to Dec-

Decrease 60,1% compared to Jan-2022

Thấp hơn **2,14** million USD less than the monthly average rate in 2022

Reaches 4,5% of total 2022

1,83

ousand t

№ Decrease **45,8**% so với T12/2023

Decrease **45,4**% compared to Jan-2022

Thấp hơn **1.689** tons so với bình quân theo tháng năm 2022

Reaches 6,3% khố of total 2022

Changes in percentage of export value to cao su của Việt Nam the U.S., Jan-2023





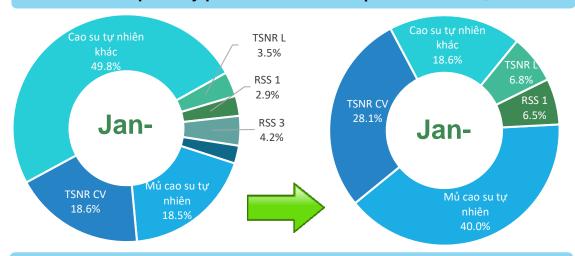
1,3%

Export value of Cao su Jan-2023

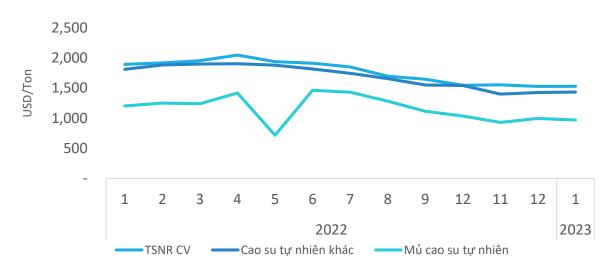


RUBBER

Structure of exports by products to Cao su tw nhiên the U.S., Jan-2023



Giá Cao su tự nhiên Average export price to the U.S., Jan-2023



Export results to Cao su tự nhiên the U.S., Jan-2023







Cao su tư nhiên khác

Value: 0,42 million USD

Decrease 68,8% compared to Dec-2022

Decrease **84,4**% compared to Jan-2022

TSNR CV

Value: 0,63 million USD

Decrease 48% compared to

Dec-2022

Decrease **36,8%** compared to Decrease **9,9%** compared to Jan-2022

Mủ cao su tư nhiên

Value: 0,90 million USD

Decrease **15,1**% compared to

Dec-2022

Jan-2022

Cao su tư nhiên khác

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **1.433** USD/Ton; Increase **0,6**% compared to the previous month; and Decrease 20,9% compared to the same month of 2022.

TSNR CV

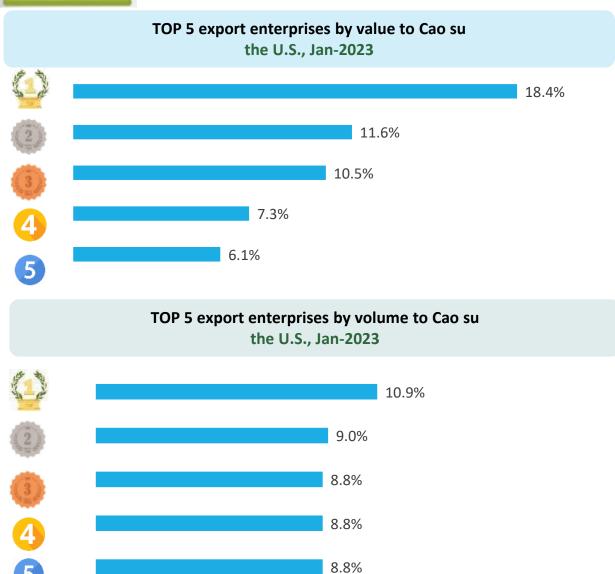
The average export price in Jan-2023 is **1.529** USD/Ton; Increase **0,2**% compared to the previous month; and Decrease 19,2% compared to the same month of 2022.

Mủ cao su tự nhiên

The average export price in Jan-2023 is **969** USD/Ton; Decrease **2,7**% compared to the previous month; and Decrease 19,3% compared to the same month of 2022.



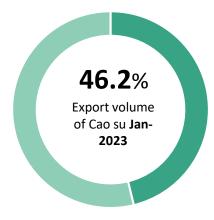
RUBBER







Volume ratio of TOP 5 export enterprises to Cao su the U.S., Jan-2023



Economic growth of countries will have many impacts on the export of the wood industry, especially the US market with a market share of over 50% of the total export turnover of our country's wood industry. According to forecasts, exports Forest products will maintain this situation until the end of the second quarter of 2023. The wood industry's exports will recover in the last months of the year and the industry will reach its 2023 export target of about 17 billion USD.

WOOD & PRODUCTS

It is forecasted that in the coming time, cashew exports to the US market will continue to face difficulties, prices will be difficult to increase due to slow consumption demand, inflation problems, and cashew kernel inventory situation, causing the majority of cashew nuts to increase. All US cashew importers have no need to buy cashew kernels until the end of the second quarter of 2023.

CASHEW NUTS

The Agency of Foreign Trade predicts that Vietnam's pepper export activities will be more exciting in the remaining months of the first quarter of 2023, because Vietnam has just finished the harvest and has abundant pepper output. By the third and fourth quarters of 2023, customers will look to producing countries such as Brazil and Indonesia because this is the time to harvest pepper in these two countries.

PEPPER

Going forward, fuel prices and overall energy demand in the United States are expected to decline and reduce pressure on prices, especially transportation costs. This is an optimistic signal for Vietnam's rubber exports to the United States in the coming months.

RUBBER





Any comments, please send to:

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